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TWELVE PAGES — TWO RIYALS

### Plea to Reagan for talks

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### **Federation directs** controllers to work

AMSTERDAM, Aug. 13 (Agencies) — Leaders of the International Federation of Air Traffic Controllers Associations called on members around the world Thursday to. suspend actions disrupting flights to and from the United States.

FIVE YEARS WARRANTY

VOL. VI NO. 259

President Harry Henschler told reporters after an executive board meeting here that in return for that gestime, President Ronald Reagan should reopen negotiations with striking U.S. controllers.

Henschler said the board would recom-

mend no international steps in support of the U.S. Controllers until an emergency meeting of IFATCA delegates from the 61 member. organizations Aug. 22 in Amsterdam. The four members of the executive board sent a telegram to Reagan appealing for negotia-tions. "Your personal goodwill will help to bring the matter to a speedy, amicable solution and the federation urges that negotiations between both parties reopen immediately," the telegram said.
"The matter can be solved within 48 hours

Iran plane lands

on Omani desert MUSCAT, Aug. 13 (R) - An Iranian

navy plane carrying army staff and their families landed in Oman Thursday despite being refused permission to do so, official Omani sources said.

The pilot of the Fokker Friendship plane decided to land after circling Seeb International Airport, near the Omani capital of Muscat, for about an hour and running short

of fuel, the sources said. Earlier, the official Omani news agency reported that the plane had 13 people on board, including three crew. Officials at the airport declined to comment.

Radio Muscat later said in a communique that the plane touched down on a deserted terrain near Seeb and the real it meanly fan our of fuel. The same at the meanly fan our of fuel. closed by the authorities, the radio added. Unofficial reports said it carried a group o

Iranian army officers who had defected with their families. The agency said those about had not yet been identified, but is added that the Dutch-made aircraft had been commandeered for the flight:

There was no word where the plane took off from in Iran, which has a string of naval bases along the eastern coast of the Arabian

JAKARTA, Aug. 13 (Agencies—An Indonesian boat with 230 persons on board

sank in the waters off the Maluccas Islands

Aug. 5, an Indonesian official from the

department of communications said Thurs-

He said the report from the disaster area

was late and incomplete because of poor

communications between Jakarta and the

Island of Ambon, the capital of the Maluccas,

located approximately 2,560 kms from Jakarta. Reports received from Ambon said

five persons were rescued when they were

Search and rescue officials said rescue

operations were going on in the area, with two navy boats and six commercial vessels in the disaster area. One official said the boat,

weighing only 25 dead weight tons (DWI),

may have capsized because of the large

washed ashore.

given the goodwill required by both sides," the IFATCA board told Reagan. As a gesture of interest in the return of a safe, expeditious system in the United States, the federation is directing its member associations to suspend further action on the matter until Aug. 22, on which date an emergency general assembly of our member association will, if required, meet to consider develop-

Henschler said the four board members, who met at a hotel adjacent to Amsterdam's Schiphol International Airport, had contacted Portuguese controllers to ask that they call off a planned boycott of U.S. flights Saturday. He said they agreed. Henschler added, however, that the IFATCA policy of clearing U.S.-bound flights only to the edge of U.S. airspace remained in effect. He said U.S. airspace was still dangerous and control-lers would not accept "the legal and moral responsibility" for aircraft after they enter U.S. airspace.

But he conceded that the policy, invoked last Thursday, has no practical effect on flights to or from the United States and that transfers were taking place normally.

Airports in Europe and Japan were returning to normal Thursday despite the continuing strike by American controllers. Canadian airports were also almost back to normal 24 hours after Canadian controllers ended their support for their U.S. colleagues.

At London's Heathrow Airport, all scheduled transAtlantic flights were able to leave earlier Thursday although some were delayed. Flights from France were markedly better. Some flights were delayed by a few minutes, but one plane was expected to take off six hours late.

The situation in Madrid was normal, in Zurich it was much improved, and in Brussels it was nearly normal. Conditions at Frankfurt aispoint frese described as being "far easier". Les James et benaute nagal, and rapanese controllers had no plans to support the U.S. Strikers as they are not affiliated to

the 61-pation International Federation.

Off Indonesia

225 drowned as boat capsizes

At Rome's Fiumicino airport, officials said air traffic resumed fully Thursday between Italy and north America but most of the flights were delayed. Sources close to the Italian airline said that Alitalia, which canceled 10 flights this week, lost at least \$1.6 million because of the disruption of its trans-Atlantic services.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 1981 SHAWAL 14, 1401 A.H.



IN GOOD COMPANY: The toddlers do not seem to be scared of the causels; rather, they seem to be in good company. The babies' mother works at a zoo in Plymouth, England, where the zoo-keepers have familiarized the children with the animals. And when it is safe, the

### Strong dollar seen for the rest of the year

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (R) - Despite the dollar's sudden decline on foreign exchange markets Wednesday, U.S. economists and foreign exchange managers say it could remain strong for the rest of the year even if high U.S. interest rates declined.

They say the fall was a technical reaction to recent gains, triggered largely by traders on Chicago's international monetar where currency futures, which allow investors to hedge against sharp currency fluctuations, are traded. In recent days, the U.S. currency has hit a four-year high against the pound sterling, a five-year high against the West German mark, a 23-year high against the French frane and a 50-year high against the Canadian dollar.

Economists say the dollar is heavily overvalued in terms of the U.S. economy's performance alone. But there is little sign of investors losing faith in the dollar, despite Wednesday's slide. The dollar quickly recovered in Europe Thursday. By the early afternoon, it was quoted above 2.52 West German marks after closing in New York at 2.5145. As recently as January, it had traded below two marks.

Behind the dollar's strength is a complex web of factors which include confidence in the pro-business outlook of the Reagan administration, the president's tax-cutting program, and tension in Poland. Investors believe that West European economies and their currencies would suffer the most if the Soviet Union invaded Poland since Western allies would probably stop trade with the East bloc, one of Western Europe's major trading

And a major factor supporting the dollar has been U.S. interest rates, which have confounded widespread forecasts and remained high. The prime rate charged by leading U.S. banks to their best customers is currently

20.5 percent. The Federal Reserve Board, the U.S. central bank, has kept a tight grip on the growth of money supply to slow inflation, which has fallen below 10 percent this year from 12.8 percent this time last year.

This has led to extraordinary, high inflation-adjusted or real interest rates. Morgan Guaranty Trust Company said recently that "even if U.S. short-term interest rates were to decline by several points, real rates could remain very high." "This will tend to keep the dollar relatively strong, as will confidence inspired by the basic changes that bave occurred in U.S. economic policy, Morgan Guaranty said.

President Reagan plans to cut government spending except on defense, where jobs will be created, and to stimulate growth by reducing taxes. Chase Manhattan Bank economist Ronald Liesching said the dollar is overvalued but expected it to rise further, even if U.S. interest rates fell.

They are expected to decline when the Federal Reserve Board feels it has brought inflation under control, perhaps by the end of the year. Robert Heller, international economist at Bank of America in San Francisco, said the flow of money into the United States had been encouraged by the unsettled political climate in Eastern Europe, the Middle East and in France, where Socialist leader Francois Mitterrand was elected president in May. The franchas been under pressure since his election because investors fear that his plans to increase government spending could drive up inflation.

The Federal Reserve's determination to wring out inflation and the economy's resilience to high interest rates were further reasons for the dollar's strength, Heller said. He added that the EEC's European Monetary. System (EMS), which links all major Common Market currencies except the pound sterling would probably have to be realigned as a result of the dollar's rise.

Under the system, currencies fluctuate within agreed limits, but the dollar's surge has strained parities between major currencies. Heller predicted that the West German mark and Datch guilder, the two strongest curren-

cies, would have to be revalued upwards. be very strong against weaker currencies such as the French franc and Italian lira but could fall against the mark, Heller said.

Economists said that eventually the dollar's strength would increase the competitiveness of U.S. exports and would lead to pressure for it to fall, but in the short-term the dollar could only strengthen.

#### Kingdom to attend oil talks -- Subroto

NAIROBI, Aug. 13 (R) -- Saudi Arabia will attend next week's emergency meeting of OPEC ministers, the organization's current president said Wednesday.

The president, Indonesian Oil Minister Subroto, said in an interview: "Saudi Arabia will be present. We have not heard from all the members but my assumption is that everyone will be there." The Organization of Petrolenm Exporting Countries (OPEC) has called an emergency session to begin

in Geneva next Wednesday. Subroto, who is in Nairobi for a United Nations conference on alternative energy, said the OPEC meeting would be primarily consultative and would review the overall oil

situation, including pricing.
"We will be trying to find a consensus," Suborto said. But he declined to commit himself on the possibility of establishing a new price strategy.

# U.S. upsets energy parley

NAIROBI, Aug. 13 (AP) — The United States delivered a clear message to the world Thursday that it will rely on private enterprise to develop and market new sources of

The U.S. delegation to the first United Nations conference on new and renewable sources of energy said it was "especially conscious of the energy meeds of the developing countries" and announced a doubling of bilateral energy aid to more than \$70 million

in the next fiscal year. But this fell far short of Canadian Prime Minister pierre Trudeau's pledge of more than \$1 billion in bilateral aid over the next five years for energy development. It also fell short of the commitment by other Western nations to do everything possible to rectify the energy imbalance of rich and poor

The American position, delivered by Stanton D. Anderson, an international lawyer and former counsellor to the Ronald Reagan presidential campaign, drew criticism from two Democratic Congressmen in the U.S. delegation and energy lobbyists attending the conference. At a meeting Wednesday night of American lobbyists and delegates, the level of U.S. representation was also questioned. One energy expert asked why the United States chose Anderson who admits to having no background in energy, as its delegation leader when four countries sent their prime ministers and most others sent cabinet

ministers. Ambassador James Stromayer, the U.S. coordinator for the conference and alternative delegate replied that Anderson is President Ronald Reagan's personal representative, that he has "stature and prestige," and that the American representation "is at a very high level."

In his speech, Anderson said. "We must guard against the replacement of crippling dependence on imported hydrocarbons with an equally debilitating collection of subsidized and uneconomic new and renewable energy projects. "We believe that the solution lies in the long-term reliance on open energy markets in which ingenuity and enterprise can flourish" he said. In the U.S. transition, private industry will play the major

Rep. Richard L. Ottinger, a New York Democrat and congressional adviser to the U.S. delegation, strongly disagreed in a speech Thursday. "The marketplace cannot be relied on entirely to make the right decisions, to meet immediate global needs for the transition to a new energy future, or to promote incentive to invest in research to develop these technologies," he said.

Anderson said: "Energy cooperation will continue to be an essential ingredient of our political, economic and commercial relations with both developed and developing countries, with oil-exporting as well as oilimporting countries."

He reiterated the Reagan administration position that the United Nations and the World Bank should use more of their existing resources to assist in the energy transition from fossil fuels to alternative sources such as solar, geothermal, tidal and hydro power.

#### number of people on board. By Paul N. McClostey

WASHINGTON, August 13 (LAT) -The most important foreign policy question now confronting the United States is how to resolve the Arab-Israeli conflict. Failure to do so may eventually result in a nuclear war between Israel and the Arabs, a war into which the United States and the Soviet Union would almost certainly be drawn.

By negotiating the current Palestiman-Israeli ceasafire, the Reagan administration has taken a first step toward peace. But if President Reagan is to move any further, Congress must give him the flexibility to negotiate three additional steps stridently opposed not only by Prime Minister Menahem Begin's Likud government, but also by America's own Israeli lobby. These

— The opening of negotiations with the Palestine Liberation Organization;

- Creation of an autonomous Palestinian homeland in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza;

- Sale of AWACS and other military equipment to Saudi Arabia and other Arab states willing to cooperate with the United

15

Begin's refusal to countenance any of these steps puts Israel diametrically at odds with U.S. policy, which since 1967, has been based on U.N. Resolution 242. It requires that Israel give up its occupied territories and that the Arabs recognize Israel's right to live in peace as a recognized state within secure and recognized borders.

If an ultimate Falestinian homeland and

full recognition of Israel are indeed the keys to peace in the Misteast, then U.S. foreign policy must seek to persuade, or failing that,

The ship, Delivermi Jaya, was on a 500 kms voyage between Buton Island, southeast Celebes and Ambon in the Moluccas, when for a so-far unknown cause, it sank Aug. 5, reports said here Thursday.

The five survivors have been brought to a clinic on Buru Island for treatment, the agency added.

The Deliwasmi Jaya was a wooden sailing ship (Kapul Layar), which are usually used to carry cargoes and do not carry emergency equipment or life jackets.

Five passenger ships and a navy warship, Kri Patahila, were Thursday reported to be still searching the sea for possible survivors. This was the second biggest sea disaster in Indonesia within a few months. In Late January, the passenger ship Tam

pomas 2 sank in the Java Sea after being gutted by fire for two days with the loss of 666

### Consistency of American-Israeli interests questioned

to force Israel to fairly negotiate an autonomous West Bank - as Begin promised at Camp David. Because over one-third of all U.S. foreign aid -\$1.4 billion in military assistance and \$1.8 billion in economic aid goes to Israel, a cutoff of this aid might well constitute the required force. Similarly, if foreign Israel to the bargaining table entails abolishing the tax exemption on U.S. citizens' private gifts to the Jewish state, then Congress should take that step.

If Reagan is to bring peace to the Mideast, then clearly he must be given broad latitude to promise and withhold American assistance as he sees fit. However, not since 1957, when President Eisenhower forced Israel to withdraw its troops from the Sinai, has Congress accorded a U.S. president flexibility in dealing with Israel. Why?

The reason was best described by former Undersecretary of State George Ball in a recent article in Poreign Affairs: "Not only do Israel's American supporters have powerful influence with many members of the Congress, but practically no actions touching Israel's interests can be taken, or even discussed, within the executive branch without it being quickly known to the Israeli government henever actions are even contemplated that might conflict with Israeli policy, emissaries are promptly dispatched from Tel Aviv to urge members of

Congress to make known their displeasure. "I write this more in admiration than criticken. No matter how well organized the Israeli lobby might be, it would be ineffec-tive were it not for the deep sympathy for Israel that pervades American opinion - a reaction, compounded not only by grief at the holocaust, but admiration for the brilliance, courage and resourcefulness of the Israeli people...?

I concur in Ball's sentiments. Recently a distinguished corporate president wrote to me about the American Jewish community and about his own commitment to Israel:

"I am intensely dedicated and committed to the American government's continued support of the only democratic government in the Middle East, namely, the state of Israel, I confess no objectivity on the matter. The United States comes first in every respect, of course, but a deep-seated Jewish heritage has me involved in many activities in the support of Israel. Fortunately, the American Jewish community has never had a conflict between the country of which it is a citizen and the country which it feels obligated to support for emotional, political, and, for many, self-preservation reasons.

"It would be impossible for me to support anyone who does not share some sense of understanding of the common interests that the United States and the state of Israel share. I could not in good conscience support a candidate (for any office) whom I do not believe to have some sympathy for this-

If the Jewisb community believes there is no conflict between U.S. and Israeli interests it is then accepting that Begin's expan-



The other end of Begin.

sion of West Bank settlements, his annexation of East Jerusalem, his concept of a greater "Eretz Yisrael," the annexation of the West Bank, his destruction of the Iraqi unclear research center and, presumably, even his killing of 400 Lebanese and Palestinian civilians in downtown Beirut are consistent with U.S. interests.

Whatever Begin may espouse, and whatever Begin may ask Jewish-Americans to esponse, the American Israel Public Affairs Committee will spring to his support. A prime example occurred in July 1975, when President Ford proposed to sell 14 Hawk missile systems to Jordan. Within a few days, the American Israel Public Affairs Committee had communicated its opposition to all members of Congress and in messages to 397 city governments across the

As one major newspaper described it, "the mobilization of 13 national Jewish organizations was instantaneous...'

The American Israel Public Affairs Committee's director, Morris Amitay, was quoted in the same article: "What is good for Israel is good for the United States. We've never lost on a major issue."

Also quoted was a Democratic Senator who said he would talk about the Israeli lobby, but only anonymously "...because they can deliver votes and they control a lot of campaign contributions — that's why I can't go on the record, or I'd be dead."

The strength and purpose of the Israeli lobby is best demonstrated by quoting a recent letter from Louis E. Wolfson, a prominent Jewish multimillionaire and former supporter of mine, who wrote earlier this month after reading some comments I had made on the Israeli lobby: "I now find that I must join with many other Americans to do everything possible to defeat your bid for the U.S. Senate; and make certain that you will not hold any future office." These are strong statements indeed with respect to a single issue.

My fear, however, is that this force, coupled with the weakness of Congress in the face of any such force, can prevent the president, in this hour of both crisis and opportunity, from having the flexibility necessary

to achieve a lasting Arab-Israeli peace.
As recently as a few weeks ago, the American Israel Public Affairs Committee was successful in getting 54 Senators and 241 members of the House to write Reagan stating their opposition to the AWACS

If the United States is to work effectively toward peace in the Mideast, the power of this lobby must be recognized and countered in open and fair debate. I had hoped that the American Jewish community had matured to the point where its lobbying efforts could be described and debated without raising the red flag of anti-Semitism.

It should not be anti-Semitic to disagree with Begin, it should not be anti-Semitic to treat Israel as we treat other Democratic allies. It should not be anti-Semitic to say that the Israeli lobby is powerful or that this lobby has controlled the Congress on issues involving Israel.

Lobbying, after all, is not dishonorable. Congress needs lobbying, both for informational purposes and to focus debate. Congress does its best work when lobbied fairly and strongly from both sides. On foreign policy, however, it can clearly be led into inappropriate action when it is lobbied on only one side of the issue.

I may lose the Jewish vote in the next election. In due course, however, I hope I can once again work with American Jewish leaders in the superb values they espouse

with respect to every issue but Israel. (Rep. Paul N. McCloskey (R-Calif.) is a candidate for the U.S. Senate.)

## Prince Saud lauds Brazil's M.E. stand

BRASILIA, Aug. 13 (Agencies) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal met with Brazilian President Joan Figueired Shortly after arriving here Wednesday for consultations which included the joint cooperation

Prince Saud, who is here on a three-day official visit, Thursday met with his host, Foreign Minister Ramiro Saraiva Guerreiro, and other leaders before flying to the southern industrial city of Sao Paulo, for talks with local officials and business leaders.

He thanked the Brazilian government for its position which is opposed to Israeli actions in the Middle East and said the "international community should repel and prevent Israeli agression in the region." The prince said Brazil had taken a positive stance oo the Middle East questioo.

He also said that superpowers, especially the United States, are responsible for bringing peace to the Middle East region. Prince Saud called for further understanding and cooperation among Arab and Latin American countries based oo mutual desire to oppose oppressioo, aggression, discrimination and occupation.

"We are gratified by your sincere position in the condemnation of Israel's annexation of Jerusalem, establishment of colonies and expulsion of Palestiniao leaders, which contradict with all concepts and laws," he said in a speech at a dinner party given in his bonor

by the Foreign Ministry. He repeated the Arab position condemning Israeli raid on the Iraqi nuclear reactor and its recent air attacks on Lebanon, "crimiual acts are condemned by all nations of the

world," he said. Guerreiro said Brazil views the status of Jerusalem "with concern," and repeated the nation's support for U.N. resolutions on Palestinian self-determination and Israel's

withdrawal from the occupied territories. Prince Saud, who is on a tour of Latin American states which already took him to Maxico, Venezuela and Argentina, called on industrial oatioos to cooperate effectively with developing countries. "The technological superiority of the industrial countries will not ensure them the continuation of prosperity and stability without cooperation," he

During his visit to Argentina, Prince Saud had asked the government to officially recog-

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has

chalked up an impressive record in

road-building activity. Javid Hassan

road expansion programs by the

from Riyadh encapsulates in his cover

Ministry of Communications under the

guidance of Hussam Mansouri. Related

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nize the presence of the Arab League Bureau in Argeotina and expound the importance of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) as the sole and legitimate representative of the Palestinian people.

In a press conference before leaving Argentina Wednesday, Prince Saud expressed hope that the United States would recognize one of the basic facts of the Middle East problem, the PLO.

In reply to a question about the meaning of Jihad, Prince Saud said it meant the use of all means to establish legitimate rights in a holy struggle — a completely different concept than the Christian expression of "Crusade."

He added that the latter had no equivalent in Islam. It is Israel who is waging that "crusader" type of war, he said. Israeli Premier Menahem Begin borrows expressions from the Bible to justify Israel's expansionist policies, he added. "We all hope that all these religions which share the same moral values (Islam, Christianity and Judaism) may oppose the Zionist war," he said.

Prince Saud reiterated the failure of the Camp David accords since they cannot con-stitute a basis for a just Middle East settlement. He stressed that Israel's practices since the Camp David are elear evidence that the Zionist entity does not want peace in the

#### SR2.6b given to African Sahel

TUNIS, Aug. 13 (SPA) - Saudi Arabia has given assistance that reached SR2.6 billion to the African Sahel countries in the form of loans to finance water, nural development and other projects from 1976 to 1980 according to Fmance and National Economy Minister.

Muhammad Aba Al-Kbail, who arrived here Thursday to attend meetings of the Islamic Solidarity Committee with the African Sahel Countries, said that the Kingdom allocated \$1 million after the Third Islamic Summit of Taif for digging wells and other urgent rural development projects, in a bid to solve the drought problems in that region. The meeting opened later to the evening.

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The growing commercial buoyancy of

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7:15

NEXT Week in

### KAU readies study on air pollution at pilgrim spots JEDDAH, Aug. 13 - King Abdul Aziz University's Pilgrimage Research Center

bas completed a study on air pollution in Mena, Al -Bilad reported Thursday.

The study was prompted by the ever-growing number of pilgrims each year. In 1980, more than two million persons performed Hajj, using thousands of vehicles inside the narrow Mena valley, polluting the environment. The risks of pollution are also increased by some 750,000 sheep which are slaughtered every year in the valley as a sacrifice and then burnt or buried. A previous study by the center in 1978 dealt with the elements of pollution and put forward a number of proposals to avoid it in areas of pilgrim concentration.

In a separate development, it was reported Thursday that one road from Makkah to the pilgrimage sites will be reserved for priority vehicles and trucks carrying supplies and foodstuffs, so that nothing may hinder their arrival on time.

The proposal submitted by Makkah Governor Prince Majed will be discussed at the end of this month by an expanded meeting of the Central Pilgrimage Committee called by the prioce at the governorate. Also bigh on the agenda will be the availability of sufficient ice, bread and all types of supply goods in Makkah and the pilgrimage sites during the rush season.

The meeting will be presided over by Ali Abul Ola, the committee's secretary general, as Prince Majed began a 20-day vacation abroad Thursday.

In Qassim, the governor, Prince : Abdul Ilah ibn Abdul Aziz, bas ordered the establishment of a buge camp outside the city to accommodate transit pilgrims as of this season. The camp, to be manned by boy scouts, will be supplied with sufficient quantity of drioking water and will have its own communications octwork.

In another development, a state of emergency has been declared in the Westem Province Quarantine department, and all its personnel including doctors, nurses and technicians, have been mobilized in preparation for the pilgrimage season, according to Al-Bilad Thursday. The quarantine bas 250 beds. In case an epidemic case is reported on an arriving ship, while all the 250 beds are occupied, the quarantine takes place on board the

### New Jeddah Clinic director says

## Local hospitals to excel Europe level

are all specialists with fellowships from the

United States and Britain with five years

experience," Dr. Matabagani told Arab

News. In addition, some of the specialists are

Io November, 1980, the New Jeddah

professors from universities.

By Alan Kenney

JEDDAH, Aug. 13 — If the Kingdom's hospitals maintain the level of progress achieved during the past five years and the government's Third-Five-Year Plan goes with full success, hospital services in the Kingdom could surpass European standards, according to New Jeddah Clinci director.

Dr. Hamed Matabagani said the main problem for hospitals in the Kingdom is manpower. The demand for qualified manpower will probably raise hospital expenses, yet costs for services will still remain reasonable compared to other countries, the director said, According to Matabagani, present hos-pitals in the Jeddah area are cooceotrating oo improving the quality of services, keeping in view the fact that they have reached a point in which additional bospitals are not needed.

One such bospital is the New Jeddah

Clinci, which bas employed oumerous specialists and is acquiring sophisticated equipment to provide quality care for its patients. Dr. Hamed Matabagani, director of the bospital and chief surgeon, said the institution's most receot acquisition is a wbole-body scanner. The scanner is a type of X-ray unit that can detect abnormalities in any area of the body.

The unit has been in operation one week. The computerized, \$1 million machine is the only of its kind in the Kingdom; King Faisal Speicialist Hospital in Riyadh has a similar machine, but it is used only for the bead area and spine, the director added. The hospital also is acquiring an echo cardiography unit. which is computerized and will be used to diagnose all beart problems. In October, the New Jeddah Clinic will receive and ultra-

and is safer than using X-ray equipment. Earlier, the director of the two-year-old hospital made an agreement with the 1,700bed Veterans Geoeral Hospital in Taiwan to have ourses and highly qualified doctors placed in the New Jeddah Clinci.

sonie scanner to replace the one currectly in

use. The computerized scanner will be used in

obstetetric and gynecological examinations

#### "The ourses are dedicated, and the doctors Welfare society opens account for prisoners' aid

DAMMAM, Aug. 13 (SPA) — The East-ern Province Welfare Society has opened a special bank account under King Khaled's directives for the release of indebted prisoners, it was learnt Thursday.

As soon as the account was opened, a number of philanthropists immediately poured funds into it. The funds included SR3 millioo anonymously: SR200,000 from an anonymous donor; SR100,000 from the widow of the late King Faisal; SR50,000 from Sheikh Ahmad Javad Alamdar; SR1,500 from Finance Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer, and SR1,500 anonymously.

Meanwhile, the president of the society, Eastern Province Governor Prince Abdul Mohsen ibn Jiluwi, has set up a special committee to examine each case and determine who among the prisoners qualify for the privilege according to the Sbaria (Islamic Law). The committee comprises representatives from various government departments. Nine persons have already been released in different towns of the province.

JEDDAH, (SPA) - Yoog Hu Shang, director geoeral of the ports authority of Inchon region in South Korea, will arrive here Friday on a three-day visit. He has been invited by Dr. Fayez Badr, president of the Saudi Ports Authority, with whom he will bold talks oo boosting cooperatioo

between the two countries. Shang will inspect Jeddah Islamic Port. JEDDAH, (SPA) — An Iraqi delega-tion of the Religious Affairs and Eodowmeots Ministry arrived here Thursday The delegation, led by National Council Member Muhammad Al-Kardawi, will hold talks with officials here covering issues of mutual interest. The delegation will also explain the dimensions of the

Iragi-Iranian war. Jeddah, (SPA) — The Grain Silos and Flour Mills Organization's sales in Jeddah during the first three mooths of the current fiscal year (May, June and July 1981) reached 1,030,772 bags of various types of flour. The figures represents an increase of 81 percent over the same period last year. Muhammad Najib Khudr, director of the grain silos and flour mills project in leddah said Thursday.

ABU DHABI, (WAM) — Tahir Abu Bakr Waziri, Nigerian ambassador to Saudi Arabia, left here Thursday after a short visit to the UAE, in the course of bis current tour of Gulf states. The Nigerian diplomat held talks with officials at the Foreign Ministry oo bilateral relations and arrangements for the proposed visit of the Nigerian foreign minister to the UAE in

JEDDAH, — A special committee has been set up to fix meal prices for Western Region restaurants, in response to a proposal submitted by the Ceotral Health Eovironment Department to Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi. The committee is made up of Makkah Governorate, the Jeddah branch of the Ministry of Commerce; Jeddah Police and Jeddah Municipality officials. Owners of restaurants will be compelled to hang a price list in a visible place in their restaurants, the local press reported Thursday.

M/s I.M.E.S COMPANY REQUESTS Mr. EDOARDO DEBANJAK

TO CONTACT THEIR OFFICE

IN RIYADH URGENTLY. TEL: 4761539 - 4776322. Clinci was awarded the management contract for the Royal Commission for Jubail's 105. bed hospital. Dr. Matabagani referred to the hospital as one of the best hospitals in the Kingdom since it is "well planned and has the best equipment." The 500 staff members are qualified in the United States and will include Saudi Arabians, Americans, Britons, and Arabs. This is the first management contract to be won by a Saudi Arabian private hospital, accoriding to Dr. Matabagani.

The Royal Commission hospital serves Jubail workers primarily, but Planning Minis. ter Sheikh Hisham Nazer gave permission for the bospital to provide treatment for local Saudi Arabian residents, emergency cases. And naval base personnel. "The most important thing for the hospital is not to be just well equippped, but to maintain services. And the New Jeddah Hospital bas a team of highly. qualified Saudi Arabians to manage it," Dr. Matabagani added.

Future plans for the New Jeddah Clinic include a new wing to house the heart: department and the obstetetric and gynecology department. In about three months the clinic will begin work to expand its bed capac-

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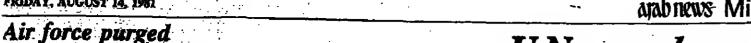
the Mideast meat market India is beefing

up in frozen meat exports to the Gulf.

Hobib Rahaman culls the facts from

officials and files a report on India's

auginpts to join the battle for meat



Bahooar's cabinet is made up of 14 new-

Announcement of the new cabinet coin-

comers and eight holders from the Rajai

cided with a flurry of reports from Tehran

radio and Pars that a total 3308 Mujahedeen,

Khaiq guerrillas have been arrested in

nation-wide raids by Islamic revolutionary

Meanwhile, according to Pars, Iranian

courts have been ordered to pass the death sen-

tence on people who support violent opposi-

tioo groups or barbor their members. The

agency in a dispatch received io Ankara

Wednesday night, said the Islamic courts had

beeo told by revolutionary prosecutor-

more crimes. The decisioo followed a wave of

shooting and bombing attacks by left-wing

groups opposed to the Islamic Republic Party

In another development, the interim com-

mander of the Iranian Air Force said Wed-

nesday six persons were arrested in a major

reshuffle of the Iraniao Air Force following

ousted former President Abolhassan Bani-

Sadr's escape to France aboard an Iranian

Col. Moinpur told Radio Tehran that

'fundameotal and essential changes' had

been made in the air force "on higher orders"

July 29, the same day Bani-Sadr was flown

ont of Iran by the ex-Shah's pilot. "An inves-

tigation, the results of which will be disclosed

about 10 days from now, is cootinuing to

expose all the traitors to the revolutionary

courts of the armed forces," Col. Moinpur

-Earlier, Ayatoliah Khomeini told the col-

onel and Iran's oew air force commanders

during a meeting that it was up to them "to save the country", Radio Tehran reported. The Ayatollah said the recent spate of fires,

hombings and other attacks in Iran repor-

tedly by government oppositionists "are not a

serious problem" because "thanks to God,

the army, the people and the revolutionary guards are unified", the radio said.

F-16S was among matters discussed during Sadat's visit here," one official said. "We can see a future need, but we don't have any hard

Sources said the Egyptians spoke in terms of 100 to 150 additional F-16S, beyond the

40 now on order. Even if the United States

should agree to sell such a significantly larger number of advanced fighters to Egypt, offi-cials said delivery would be "pretty far off in the folume."

Sadat has said publicly that he would like to acquire some E-2C Hawkeye radar planes to

help guard his country from air attack. Offi-

cial said the E-2Cs figured prominently in the

recent talks, again without any firm agree-

Among the questions being considered are

Egypt's capacity to pay for large numbers of

additional aircraft and weapons. One possi-

bility, it was indicated, might be U.S. "for-

ments on the U.S. side.

ment to cover

guards in the . it three days.

general to extend capital punis

military jet last month.

# 14 newcomers taken in Iranian cabinet

administration.

Muhammad Javad Bahonar, Iran's first-ever clergyman prime minister, formed a new government Thursday and asked parliament for a vote of confidence so that his 22 ministers can take "effective strides toward God's satisfaction:"

The official Pars news agency said the 47-year-old Bahonar told parliament his cabinet "may be a representative sample of the 36 million people of Iran" and said President Muhammad Ali Rajai has approved the cabinet list. Bahooar was oamed prime minister last week. He succeeded Rajai, who won the July 24 presideotial election with ao 88 percent landslide of 13 million votes to replace ousted President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, now living in exile in Paris.

The oew cabinet is dominated by the Islamic Republican Party, the standard bearer of Iran's ruling fundamentalist Muslim clergy.

m clergy.

The list, as introduced to parliament in an open session in Tehran, included two of the three challengers running against Rajai in the July presidential elections. They are deputy parliament speaker and IRP theoretician Ali Akbar Parvaresh, who became minister of education and training, and Habibollah Asghar-Oladi Mossalman, head of parliameot's religious affaris committee who

became minister of commerce. State Minister for Executive Affairs Behzad Nebavi, , Foreign Minister Mir Hossein Musavi and Interior Minister Ayatollah Muhammad | Reza Mahdavi | Kani, retained the posts they held in Rajar's outgoing cabinet. But the ministry of defense went to Col. Seyyed Musa Navjuy, who is Ayatollah Khomem's military affairs adviser on the nation's Supreme Defense Council.

Kani is the only clergyman in the new cabinet, which includes nine engineers and

four holders of doctorates. The governor of Iran's oil-producing province of Khuzistan, Engineer Muhammad Gharazi, was named oil minister, replacing Muhammad Javad Bagher Tondguyan, who was captured by Iraqi troops in the early stages of the 10-month-old Iran-Iraq war and

### Egypt seeks more arms from U.S.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AP) — Egyptian leaders have asked U.S. officials to consider providing an additional 100 to 150. advanced F-16 jet fighters, E-2c warning planes and a variety of modern military, hardware for an expanded and accelerated buildup of their forces, U.S. administration

sources said Wednesday.

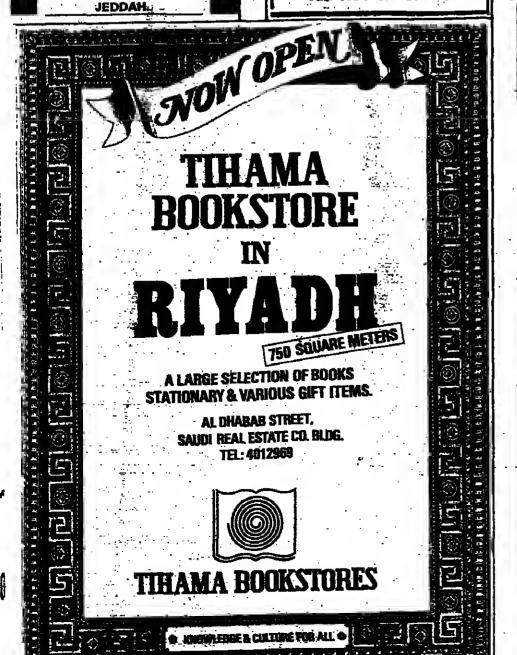
So far, these sources stressed, the United States has made no new commitments. Obviously, U.S. officials: listened to Egyptian proposals sympathetically different But the sources, asking to remain anonymous, and ons such as priorities in pao-s ing an Egyptian military buildup and the financing of additional sales are yet to be

Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and scnior Egyptian defense officials during their receot visit here are reported to have urged a speedier and bigger Egyptian military mod-ernization, supplied by the United States. The subject of additional purchases of





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### U.N. members seek debate on Israeli raid on Iraq

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 13 (AP) — Forty U.N. members asked Wednesday that the General Assembly take up the Israeli air raid that knocked out an Iraqi nuclear research center last June 7. The Arab and nonaligned countries handed in a letter to Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim asking that the issue be put in the agenda of the assembly's three-month 36th regular session to start Sept. 15.

Their title for the item was, "The armed Israeli aggression against he Iraqi ouclear installations and its grave consequences for the established international system concerning the peaceful uses of ouclear energy, the nonproliferation of ouclear weapons and

international peace and security."

Arah signatories in the order in which they were listed were Iraq, Jordan, Sudan, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Bahrain, South Yemen, Djibouti, Algeria, North Yemen, the United Arab Emirates, Mauritania, Morocco, Libya, Lebanon, Syria, Kuwait, Tunisia, Oman and

Other countries that signed it, all of them also in the nonaligned movement, were Yugoslavia, Pakistan, Cuba, Panama, Zambia, Laos, Afghanistan, the Maldives, Malta, Cyprus, Vietnam, Sri Lanka, N.caragua, Cape Verde, Grenada, Indonesia, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Angola and Guinea.

#### PLO denies plot to kill Sadat

BEIRUT, Aug. 13 (AP) — Salah Khalaf, a top Palestine Liberation Organization official, said Wednesday there was no plot to kill Egyptian President Anwar Sadat during a planned stopover in Vienna.

Sadat, who had scheduled a visit to Austria on his return from the United States, canceled the trip amid reports that a reborn 'Black September' Palestinian commando group planned to assassinate the Egyptian leader because of his peacemaking with Israel.

RABAT (AFP) - The Moroccan

authorities Wednesday said their forces kil-

led or wounded 150 members of the Polisario

Front and recovered a quantity of equipment Tuesday after an attack by the front on a

Moroccan garrison.

BEIRUT (AFP) — Lebanon is to send

envoys to several Arab countries to try to

organize a summit meeting of Arab countries

on the situation in the south of the country,

Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan said Thurs-

BEIRUT (AFP) - The Lebanese gov-

emment has accepted a Libyan proposal for

an anti-aircraft defeuse system, but details

still have to be worked out, Libyan Ambas-

sador to Beirut Saleh Al Bruky saw here

DACCA (AFP) — Bangladesh has expel-led two Soviet diplomats after they allegedly

tried to import sophisticated el electronic

### In Lebanon

### Panel to study damage of Israeli bomb raids

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 13 (AP) — The U.N. Palestinian Rights Committee cbose five of its members Wednesday to go to Lebaoon at the invitation of Chairman Yasser Arafat of the Palestine Liberation Organization and assess the damage to Palestinian refugee camps from last mooth's Israeli air attacks.

The five are the Soviet Ukraine, Turkey, Pakistan, Senegal and Guyana. The committee, acting by general agreement without any voting, decided they should reach Beirut Aug. 23 and visit the camps Aug. 24-26. The nonaligned Bureau, in response to similar invitation, agreed at a private meeting Monday to send members to make the same kind of survey, reaching Beirut Aug. 19 and tour-

ing the camps Aug. 20-22.

Hasao A. Abdul Rahman, the PLO's deputy U.N. observer, told the committee Wednesday that the bureau had chosen Afghanistao, North Korea, India. Yugos-

#### 15. Cuban Ambassador Raul Roa-Kouri, presiding, said he would ask for ooe. Gemayel hails Fahd's peace plan

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AP) — Beshir Gemayel, leader of a Christian militia in Lebanon, said the 8-point Saudi Arabian peace plan put forth by Crown Prince Fahd for Lebanon "is more important and more concrete" than all other previous peace

The plan, which is moving ahead with at least tacit approval of the United States, would provide for withdrawal of a 30,000member Syrian peacekeeping force by mid-1982. Gernayel said, declaring this is a precondition for peace. A Syrian withdrawal would be followed by national elections, he

nooaligned survey. Other participants in

Monday's meeting had said Pakistan was also

oo the list. But Rahman told the Associated

Press Wednesday the intention all along had

been to make Pakistan a member of the

committee's investigating group rather than

At Wednesday's 's committee meeting,

Rahman suggested that both teams visit

Lebanon at the same time. But Pakistani

Amhassador Niaz Naik argued that "for

political reasons' and "to make the max-

imum impact," the two should go there one

after the other, and the committee agreed.

Rahman said that if there was no difficulty, a

member of the U.N. secretariat should be

obtained to go with the committee's team to

prepare a report to the next regular session

on the General Assembly, which starts Sept.

the nonaligned one.

Gemayel also revealed that this commitment to break ties with Israel does't extend to cutting off weapons purchases as long as Syrians remain in the country. Although he stopped short of acknowleding he actually receives arms from Israel, it is widely

He also said he thinks an expansioo of the fire to last in Lebanon.

#### believed he does.

Uoited Nations peacekeeping force. Gemayel does not expect the July 24 cease-

#### In Jordan

#### Commando presence worries Israel

TEL AVIV, Aug. 13 (AP) - Israeli military sources have said that the army was taking a grave view of an apparent increase in the Palestinian commando presence in Jordan, underscored by a mine incideot Tuesday that wounded nine Israeli soldiers.

The military command declined to comment on reports in the Israeli press that the commandos were infiltrating into Israel from

equipment without presenting the correct

tried before a state security court on charges of plotting to assassinate Presideot Anwar

Sadat and other senior officials, the semi-

official daily Al -Ahram has reported. Al -

Ahram published Wednesday an indictment

in which it said the three had formed a Paris-

based group opposed to President Sadat and his peace moves with Israel.

ABU DHABI (WAM) — The planned

visit of the Pakistani Foreign Minister Agha

Shahi to the UAE due to take place between

Aug. 22-24 has been postponed and its date

BEIRUT (AP) - The Palestinian com-

mandos said Wednesday they blew up an

Israeli army arms depot in the center of

Jerusalem killing or wounding several Israeli

will be fixed later.

CAIRO (R) - Three Egyptians will be

papers, press reports said Thursday.

Syria via Jordan. Sources who declined to be ideotified said there had been an increase in attempts by the commandos to operate from Jordan. Tuesday's incident, in which two army vehicles weot over mines oo the Jordan River 50 kms north of the Dead Sea, was the first case of commando activity from the Jordanian side in more than a year.

### Russia, Cuba said having base in Chad

KHARTOUM, Aug. 13 (AFP) - A Soviet military base and a Cuban base bave receotly been built at Abeche, eastern Chad, the Sudanese news agency reported, quoting an official of an unidentified Chadian faction opposed to the Libyan troop presence in

The official, who was not named by the agency, said Soviet and Cuban troops equipped with heavy weapons and tanks were stationed with Libyan soldiers at bases facing Sudan. According to the agency's account, published Wedoesday, the official said the hases were set up as springboards for attacks on Sudan to punish Khartoum for opposiog

the Libyan intervention in Chad. Abeche was the stronghold of Chadian rebel leader Hissene Habre, who fought a nine-month war with the forces of President Goukouni Ouedde, last year that was ended by the Libyan intervention in December.

#### Waldheim gets Cuellar report on Afghanistan

UNITED NATIONS, Aug. 13 (R) -- U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim received a first-hand report in Londoo Wednesday oo the latest attempt by his special emissary, Javier Perez de Cuellar, to resolve the Afghanistan problem.

A U.N. spokesman said Cuellar informed Waldheim on the results of his talks with Afghao leaders in Kabul and, earlier, with Pakistani officials in Islamabad. No details about the outcome of the mission, Cuellar's first to the area since April, were made public. Waldheim, in Loodoo oo his way to Austria to resume his summer holiday after attending a U.N. meeting in Keoya, also conferred with Douglas Hurd, a junior minister, and Sir John Graham, a senior aide at the foreign office.

A U.N. spokesman would say only that they exchanged views on the international situation and various current problems before the United Nations.

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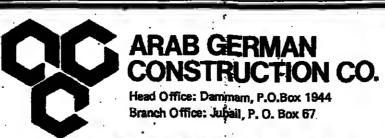
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From Indochina

# U.S. to cut back refugee intake

BANGKOK, Aug. 13 (AFP) — The United States could drastically cut back its intake of refugees from Indochina, a U.S. congressional committee said here Thursday. "The United States may be ready to draw the line to stop resttlement of Indochinese people in America," a committee member said at a press conference, adding: "We can see the beginning of the end."

The nine-member committee, headed hy California Democrat George Danielson, includes members of the committee for immigration, refugees and international law, which will make its recommendations at consultations to review America's refugee policy for

"America made a colossal mistake when it agreed to accept 168,000 refugees a year from Indochina, Danielson said, "We will be seeking the removal of this quota, which acts as a magnet pulling people to the United

However, while making it clear that the United States would be taking a much tougher line on resettlement of refugees, Damielson gave no specific details of the

SEQUIM, Washington, Aug. 13 (AP) -Part of a tool which may prove to be the

oldest man-made wooden object in the

world has been found hy archaeologists at a

10,000-year-old site on Washington's

The object - which may have been part

of the wooden shaft of a spear-thrower -

was found at the edge of a prehistoric pond

where early man may have hunted masto-

dons, hison, caribou and other animals.

Normally, only stone and bone artifacts

The wooden object didn't rot because the

wet earth excluded oxygen, according to

Dr. Carl E. Gustafson. director of the Manis

Mastodon Site near Sequim, who reported

The object is a wooden shaft 7 inches

(17.78 cm) long and 1 1/2 inches (3.8 cm) in

diameter at its thickest point. It bears what

appear to be whittle marks. The find indi-

cates that man occupied this part of the

globe much earlier than previously

believed, apparently moving in as the ice

SINGAPORE. Aug. 13 (Agencies) —

Cninese Prime Minister Zhao Ziyang Thurs-

day ended a three-day official visit to Singa-

pore during which he was told that China

must dispel deep-rooted suspicions over its

Siogapore Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yen

told him that China should give up its support

for insurgent Communist movements and

establish lasting friendship with its oeighbors.

He also said that Singapore and its partners in

the Association of Southeast Asian Nations

(ASEAN) had no intention of imposing the

Chioese-backeti Khmer Rouge government

Lee and Zhao, accompanied by senior

ministers and officials, held two rounds of

talks lasting more than five hours. Official

sources said the discussions centered on

China's support for the outlawed Communist

parties in ASEAN countries - Thailand,

Malaysia, Indonesia, the Philippines and

Singapore — and on the Kampuchean prob-

a welcoming banquet that the ASEAN

nations did not need communism or Com-

munist parties for their economic and politi-

cal advancement. He said China should build

a cooperative relationship with ASEAN

which would endure even after its quarrel

with Victnam over Kampuchea was settled.

"political and moral" relations with the out-

lawed Communist parties in the ASEAN

countries. He described the insurgent Com-

Zhao replied that China maintained only

Lee set the tone for the talks by declaring at

iotentions in Southeast Asia.

on the Kampuchean people.

Olympic peninsula.

survive in sites so old.

age began to thaw.

recommendations the committee would

"There must be a day of reckoning. The United States has received nearly one balf of all the refugees to come out of Indoctrina," he said, "This is now ao Asian problem."

The committee members spoke to senior Thai government officials and visited refugee-holding centers during their brief stay in Thailand. Danielson said that many people now leaving Communist-controlled countries in Indochina were not political

refugees, but people seeking entry to third countries for purely ecocomic reasons — a view shared by the Thai government.

"Just because they don't want to go back doesn't give them the inherent right to go to third countries," he said. Danielson binted that repatriation from Thailand on a massive scale might be the answer. "We believe that scale might be the answer: "We believe that the majority of refugees in first asylum countries would be prepared to go home if they could do it in security, under conditions that are more palatable politically."

Relief organization in Thailand estimate that there are currently some 92,000 Cam-

wooden object dated by a radiocarbon

method that will require destruction of

about half of it. The Manis Mastodon Site

got worldwide attention when a projectile

point was found there recently, still embed-

ded in a mastodoo's rib booe, confirming

Gustafson speculates that the wooden

piece may bave been part of a spear-thrower used by primitive people to throw

projectile points harder and faster. If so, it is

a small fragmeot - spear-throwers were

Evideoce that people of the same period

used spear-tbrowers was foood io

archaeological sites east of the Cascade

Mountains. But in those cases, the wooden

shaft had decayed, leaving only an antier

If the tool found near Sequim was

spear-thrower, the spur was of wood shaped

like a small fin at ooe end. Stone tools were

found nearby, along with charred bison bones that show signs of butchering by man

and charcoal from what may have been

social conditions in the various countries aod

said that China's attitude toward ASEAN was above-board, without ulterior motives.

outcome of proposed U.N.-supervized elec-

tions in Kampuchea, even if it meaot the

installation of a oon-Communist govern-

ment. But he refused to discuss the question

of disarming all the resistance groups, includ-

ing the Khmer Rouge, before the proposed

elections. He said it was premature to raise

Zhao told Lee that China was keen to pro-

mote bilateral economic cooperation with

Singapore, particularly in industrial machin-

A Foreign Ministry spokesman briefing

Continuing his tour, Zhao Ziyang arrived

between after the talks said details would

have to be discussed between officials of the

in Bangkok Thursday from Singapore on a

brief stop-over for two hours of talks with

Thai Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanonda and

Foreign Minister Sithi Sawetasila, Zhao, who

was met at the airport by Chinese Ambas-

sador Sbeng Ping and other Chinese dip-lomats, met the Thai leader and the foreign

minister in a private conference room at Dom

The Chinese party stopped over here on his

way home after a brief tour of three other

ASEAN merabers - the Philippines,

Malaysia and Singapore. Zhao, who was pre-

sented with a bouquet of flowers, made no

public statement at the airport.

the matter at this stage.

two countries at a later date.

Muang Airport.

He also said that China would ahide by the

spur which received a notched spear.

that early man buoted mastodoo.

usually several feet long.

compsite bearths.

Arrives in Thailand

Zhao told to seek lasting ties

In America

Oldest wooden tool found

bodians in holding ceoters in Thailand, just over 46,000 in processing ceoters, 170,000 in army encampments along the Thai-Cambodian fronder and 320,000 who come from inside Cambodia to receive food at distribution points along the border.

There are also some 10,000 Vietnamese who arrived after the fall of Ho Chi Minh City (formerly Saigon) io 1975, and about 100,000 Laodans. Together with the United Nations High Commission for refugees (UNHCR). Thai authorities have already worked out voluntary repatriation schemes, and the Thai government has threatend a tougher stand toward refugees here unless Thailand is given more practical assistance from third countries regarding resettlement opportunities.

Americans are becoming very concerned at the number of Indochinese refugees being accepted by Washington, Danielson said, adding that the U.S. government was under great pressure to stop the flow. He pointed out that the United States was also taking refugees from other countries, such as Cuba

"Something must be done to stop the flow at source," he said, "Many are coming because of the picture painted of the United States as a land of milk and honey. We want to make sure this stays a refugee problem, oot an immigration problem, and they must be persuaded to stop leaving their countries of

The committee said that America was aware that Thailand was bearing an enormous refugee hurden, and that the United States would oot just walk away and leave Thailand to face it alone, "A solution will have to be worked out," said one congressman,"but we will have to put some teeth into our program, and we must stop these people coming out,"

In an unrelated development, Thai troops bombed and strafed Communist positions in the troubled mid-south province of Surat Thani Friday in a bid to capture a major insurgent stronghold, a top officer said. Four infantry battalions, including an elite marine unit with air support, were pushing through thick jungle toward the base, about 700 kms south of Bangkok.

Col. Kitti Rattanchaya, deputy commander of the operation, said all roads and trials to the target area had been sealed and its capture was imminent. Six guerrillas had surrendered and 10 others had been taken prisoner since the drive began six days ago, Col.

Kitti said in a telephone interview.

The operation began after guernillas presumed to be members of the hanned Communist Party of Thailand (CPT) blew up the locomotive of a passenger train nearby in their second attack in 11 days, severing rail transport to southern Thailand. The propeking CPT is estimated to have between 9,000 and " 10,000 armed men in about half

140 Chinese

said killed in

train plunge

HONG KONG, Aug. 13 (AFP)

More than 140 persons are believed to

have been killed when several carriages of

a Chinese train plunged ioto a river after a

railway hridge collapsed in a rain storm in

The latest issue of the Sichuan Daily

reaching bere Thursday said the catas-

trophe occurred on the Chengdu-

Kunming line on the night of July 8, when

Chin's most populated provioce was suf-

The daily, quoting eyewitnesses, said a

massive mudslide pounded the 125-

meter-long railway bridge at Liziyida

trench near the town of Miyi, sending the

whole bridge into the Tatu River, one of

the main Yangtze tributaries. The train,

on its way to Chengdu city, capital of

Sichuan province, was in the tunnel approaching the bridge and it was imposs-

ible for the two drivers to see the disaster

Six front carriages fell into the river.

leaving the other eight in the tunnel. Two

of the six remained on the river bank, but

the other four disappeared in the tide,

Rescue workers also found a carriage

more than 100 meters away from the

scene, after a young man told them he

managed to climb out of it. But they man-

aged to pick up only eight persons before another massive mudslide pushed this

shattered coach into the river along with

its 90-odd passengers.
Of those injured, 42 died either on their

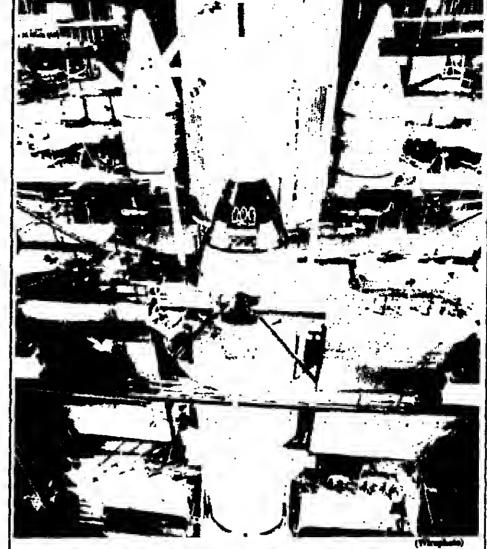
ahead in time.

eyewitnesses said.

fering its worst flooding this century.

ceotral China's Sichuan province.

of Thailand's 72 provinces.



SHUTTLE MATED: Surrounded by work platforms and still hanging from its lifting harness, the space shuttle Columbia is mated to the solid rocket boosters and external fuel tank for final work before being taken as a unit to its launch pad. The shuttle rollout, scheduled for Aug. 26, will be delayed by 24 hours.

### Shuttle rollout delayed

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, Aug. 13 (AP) — The space sbuttle Columbia 's rollout from the vehicle assembly building to its launch pad will be delayed by a day because of minor technical difficulties, space ageocy

Officials at Kennedy Space Center had planned to move the Columbia on Aug. 26. But because of minor delays in joining the shuttle to its external fuel tank, National Aeronautics and Space Administration officials postpooed the rollout by 24 hours until sometime.

Kennedy Space Center spokesman Hugh Harris said Wednesday the shuttle finally was joined to its fuel tank and two 150-foot reusable solid racket boosters at about midnight Tuesday. Launch team members started checkout procedures on the shuttle Wednesday. The Columbia is scheduled to be launched into space on its second flight

# Nigeria vows army aid to South Africa fighters

LAGOS, Aug. 13 (AFP) — President this week raised the possibility of the Nami bian border conflict's escalating into full Nigeria's military weight behind movements fighting the white-minority government in South Africa. Sbehu Shagari, speaking at a banquet for visiting Angolan Presidnt Jose Eduardo Dos Santos, pledged Nigeria's continued support for the emancipation struggle in Southero Africa and said, "such support

might be military." Before ending his three-day visit Wednesday, Dos Santos called on African states to provide "moral, financal and material support to help Luanda resist South African raids into southern Angola, where his government has given bases to guerrillas fighting Pretoria's rule in neighboring Namibia.

In a joint communique, the Nigerian and Angolan presidents urged "all peace-loving states to refrain from lending any form of support to the racist regime in Pretoria in its criminal and illegal attacks on Angola."

The statement also said that Angola and Nigeria wanted to strengthen bilateral cooperation, and that the presidents had decided to speed up the application of a 1979 agreement in the fields of information, culture, agriculture, fishing, telecommunications, transport and industry.

In Launda, the Angolan news ageocy, Angop, reporting on Dos Santos departure from Logas, said that in answer to a reporter's question he bad reiterated Angola's refusal to join any military pact, even an African one, and its opposition to having foreign military

bases on its territory.

Dos Santos also said that Angola was counting on the "help of friendly countries struggling for international peace and security' to bolster the capabilites of its army,

the news agency reported. South African military authorities have bian border conflict's escalating into full fighting with the Angolau and Cuban troops. This possibility, they say, is a result of the installation of surface-to-air missiles by East German and Cuban technicians to protect the guerrilla camps and supply lines in Angola.

Meanwhile, Angop has recanted on its report last weekend that Angolan and French diplomats had signed a joint declaration setting France apart from the other Western states working for a settlement in Namibia.

The official news agency issued a correction Wednesday after the French government denied Tuesday that its touring envoys to Africa had endorsed any joint statement

while in Luanda.' In its original dispatch Saturday, Angop said the Frenchmen had signed a declaration blaming the lack of progress toward independence for South African-ruled Namibia on "the arrogant intransigence of South Africa. supported by the (U.S.) Reagan administra-

#### 37 killed in bus fall

tion and other Western countries."

NEW DELHI, Aug. 13 (AFP) — At least 37 passengers were killed when a state transport bus fell into a deep ravine in the Pithorgarh district of northern India's Uttar Pradesh state Wednesday, an official spokesman quoted by the PTI news agency said Thurs-

day.

Of the total, 34 persons were killed immediately while three others died in hospiment spokesman added. tal, the state government spokesman added. An unknown number of passengers sustained injuries. The agency said the toll might go up as it was feared more bodies were buried in

### **Atomic plant** faces closure in India as fuel runs out

NEW DELHI, Aug. 13 (AFP) - The Indian government has been warned that its American-aided Tarapur atomic power plant on the west coast faces closure soon unless it obtaios new fuel supplies urgently, possibly from the USSR.

The plant is left with only three tons of enriched uranium, and the chief executive of the Hyderabad-based nuclear fuel complex Kondala Rao, said it should either seek Soviet help to get eoriched uranium or try an alternate fuel. The United States stopped supplies for the plant in 1978, and subsequent negotiations have proved fruitless.

Rao told the Indian news agency UNI than his plant, which supplied the fabricated fuel to Tarapur, near Bombay, would work to full capacity only till the beginning of next month.

After that scrap material would be processed at the plant which may keep it going until the end of the next year at one-fifth of actual capacity. The total capacity of the Tarapur plant is 400 megawatts.

Rao suggested that India should try for Soviet help, or an alteroative fuel, if the United States finally refuses a supply of enriched uranium.

An Indo-U.S. hilateral agreement for cooperation relating specifically to the Tarapur project was signed in August 1963, under which the United States was contracted for the continuous supply of enriched uranium for 30 years for the Tarapur plant. However, the United States stopped regu-

lar supply of the fuel in 1978 after India refused to hring all its nuclear installations under safeguard and international inspec-

India has accepted safeguards on Tarapur and other facilities that contain materials supplied from abroad, but it has a number of indigenously developed facilities that are not under interoptional safeguards.

India takes the position that it will accept safeguards on all of its nuclear facilities only when all other states, including the nuclear weapon states, do the same, Indiao and American officials are scheduled to meet sometime, oext month to discuss the fate of the Tarapur power plant, which went into operation 12 years ago.

### Filipinos form shadow cabinet

MANILA, Aug. 13 (AFP) — The unified opposition Thursday announced the formation of a shadow cabinet and denied that acis in the Outled 20sts ex-Senator Benigno Aquino wanted to return soon to the Philippines.

Ex-Senator Salvador Laurel, spokesman of the United Democratic Organization (UNIDO), told newsmen he met twice with Aquino in the United States recently and at no time did he broach the issue of coming home. Laurel said the shadow cabinet of "ten members' was prepared to take over the helm of government if something happened to President Ferdinand Marcos.

If "something" should happen to President Marcos, he said, there would be three possibilities: a military takeover, the coming into power of the Communist Party of the Philippines or the radicals and a UNIDO takeover. The likeliest possibility, he said, was a UNIDO takeover since the U.S. government would not allow the Communists or the armed forces of the Philippines to take over power.

#### Court-martial to try **U.S.** missile official

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AFP) — A court-martial will try 2nd. Lt. Christopher Cooke for giving the Soviet Union secret information on Titan II missiles, with which he worked before he was arrested May 29, the U.S. Air Force has announced here. The decision to hold a court-martial was taken by Air Force Gen. Jas Atlen, in a recommendation from the Strategic Air Command(SAC).

The brief announcement said Wednesday: 'A general court-martial will be convened to try 2nd Lt. Christopher Cooke for violating Air Force regulations oo 11 occasions by failing to report contacts with Soviet personnel and for passing classified information to Soviet personnel on three occasions."

REACH THE

SAUDI DECISION MAKERS,

BUYERS AND CONSUMERS

#### munist movements as the products of local Rocket attack on army camp

### Black towns near Pretoria sealed

PRETORIA, Aug. 13 (R) — Police and troops sealed off black townships around Pretoria and Johannesburg Thursday in their search for black guerrillas who launched a rocket attack on a large military camp near here Wednesday night.

A police spokesman said they were searching for three heavily armed men who escaped following a gunfight with police shortly after four 122mm rockets exploded around the camp at Voortrekkerhoogte on the outskirts of Pretoria. Armed police and troops set up road blocks and stopped all vehicles on main roads throughout the area.

A defense spokesman said the rockets caused only slight damage at the camp, one of the largest military installations in the country, but he added that a black woman sustained cuts when her house was hit. Police said a rocket launcher was found near the scene of the shooting in the Indian area of Laudium and added that an Indian youth had been shot and seriously wounded in the gun-

The police spokesman said a motorist was fired on when he drove after the gunmen. The attackers were then chased into an open field by two policemeo hut escaped after an exchange of shots. The defense spokesman said the rocket launcher was Soviet-made and added that shells from AK47 automatic rifles were found in the area. Police Minister Louis le Grange said he was confident of an early arrest.

There have been several bomh attacks in major South African cities recently for which the outlawed African National Congress (ANC) has claimed responsibility. Power stations in eastero Transvaal and near Pretoria have been seriously damaged by lampet mines and bombs have exploded in central sbopping areas in Durban. East London and Port Elizabeth. After the East London hlast a week ago, two policemen and two black guer-

rillas were shot dead in a gun battle. ANC President Oliver Tambo said in neighboring Zimhabwe Wednesday that the movement planned to broaden its guerrilla operations in South Africa. "We will expect to be attacked, hit and killed. But we shall be

attacking, hitting and killing," he said. in January last year, three ANC guerrillas were shot dead after laying siege to a bank in central Pretoria. They were armed with

way to a local hospital or oo the operation table. However, 158 persons were rescued thanks to the bravery of those who risked their lives, the paper added. Soviet-made weapons.

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, (AFP) -A military communications satellite has been transmitting only intermittently since it was launched on Aug. 6, experts said here Thursday. The satellite could only oscillate, rather than revolve, wheo it first went into orbit, but this defect was corrected. But the experts have been unable to correct the transmission difficulties. Sources said either the satellites's solar panels or batteries could have caused the malfunction.

MOSCOW, (AFP) - Mikhail and Anna Polovchak left the United States Thursday for the Soviet Union without their son Walter, 13, who has received political asylum, the Soviet news agency Tass reported. Walter ran away from his parents to remain in the United States and has said he would run away again if forced into their custody. He is presently

under the guardianship of the state of Illinois.
TOURCOING, Northern France, (AFP)— Customs here have seized French banknotes and 63 gold coins worth 1,836,000 francs (about \$280,000) which were being smuggled into Belgium by car. The driver of the car claimed that the money belonged to him and represented his life's savings. But police said they believed be was a professional and charged him with "illicitly smuggling currency abroad."

PARIS, (AFP) - Soviet workers staged three strikes in the Ukraine capital Kiev during April and May, dissident sources said Wednesday. Two of the work stoppages happened at a factory producing agricultural machinery and lasted a day and a half, the sources said. Workers were protesting ordered production increases which were not accompanied by wage increases and water shortages in living quarters near the factory.

NEW DELHI, (AFP) - China and India will hold talks in November this year to settle their border issues and search for ways and means to improve relations between them, the newspaper Indian Express said Wednes-day. Both governments have started preparing background papers and the ambassadors are being consulted, the newspaper said. The talks according to an original schedule were to be held in October.

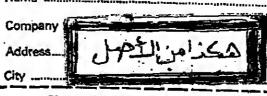
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# The kicks that drives fans to frenzy

JEDDAH, Aug. 13 — The happenings connected with football has very often left readers dazed, as they scan the sports pages of the numerous newspapers around the world. All the more so in recent years, as the International Football Federation (FIFA) is on its toes keeping a close check on the clubs, players, spectators and the stadium with various sanctions and penalties.

Yes football, a sport that has the largest following arouses passion as no other sport does and FIFA, the controlling body, have their hands virtually tied down as far as stemming the rot is concerned and can only minimize the incidents.

The officials of the controlling body, after provisionally sanctioning a tourname inspect the sites and the stadium where the matches are to be played, giving the facilities available and the spectators utmost importance. They even go, to the extent of forcing the organizers to reduce the capacity of the stadium so as to provide better comfort to the fans, as was done in the last few World Cup matches. And yet football breeds vandalism.

The continental confederations affiliated

to the FIFA too, toe the line. The Union of European Football Association frowns upon any act that brings the game into disrepute. It penalizes clubs for the misbehavior of their supporters and even rules a venue unfit for its competitions, if the home supporters had caused trouble.

This is understandable, because the root of tragic happenings in football, in Europe in particular, has been the clashes between supporters of rival teams, some of whom have damaged property in the stadium and the neighborhood.

Just a couple of months back, British soccer fans virtually held the fown of Basle to ransom. The England team supporters, who made the scene at Switzerland to watch England and Switzerland clash in the World Cup qualifier, brawled in the St. Jakob Stadium and upset the nocturnal tranquility of this Swiss border town. The scuffles

Violence erupts despite FIFA's stringent steps



WEMBLEY'S IRON CURTAIN: Gone are the days when football crowd could be controlled by two Bobbies and a horse as Sir Stanley Rous proudty used to claim. The behavior of some of the fans has forced the fences to go up at Wembley Stadium.

began on the terraces of the stadium, as the home team shot into a 2-0 lead, and poured into the streets.

But a week later, the British fans were at the receiving end in Budapest, when the Hungarians, having lost to England 1-3, turned their wrath on the British supporters, who returned home battered and bloodstained. The situation may have gone out of control had not the army kept 400 supporters in the stadium for more than half an hour, until the others had dispersed and

peace reigned again. But while calm returned to Budapest in a few hours; in Libreville, Gabon, soccer riots spread over a few days. Cars were stoned and set ablaze and scores of people were injured in the African capital after a stormy match between teams from Gabon and neighboring Cameroun.

The soccer clashes between rival fans often drag the law into the fray. The most conspicious last season was on May 27 when Liverpool fans clashed with the police near the Parc de\_ Prince Stadium in Paris, hours before the kick-off of the European Cup final between Liverpool and Real Madrid.

The local government, keeping in view the 1975 European Cup final between Real Madrid and Leeds United, that saw the Leeds supporters devastate the Parc des Prince Stadium, had drafted more than 2,000 policemen in the area. But yet things went out of control.

Death too has come at foothall matches; the worst being in 1968 when over 300 peo-

Stadium in Lima, after Peru's goal against Argentina was disallowed. Four years earlier, 37 fans died in Argentina. Football this, my foot!

It's not only that fan-frenzy has led to death at the soccer venue. Death has made its presence felt through poor structures also. The most alarming being the Ibrok Park (Glasgow) tragedy during the Switzerland-England International in 1902. A portion of the stand gave way killing 25 fans. Even more died at the same stadium years later. But then Celtic supporters, who had heard the roar when their favorites had scored against arch-rivals Rangers, had turned back to get to their seats and were crushed by the crowd rush-

But the most glaring incident in recent time was when 19 persons were killed and more than 40 injured, many critically, after a soccer match at the Karaiskaki Stadium, Piraeus on Feh. 8 1981. The stampede occurred as some 2,500 fans of home team Olympiakos rushed out to celebrate their teams victory over Aek of Athens. The supporters headed for an exit gate which was closed. When the gate opened tall of a sud-den, many of them were sent crashing to the floor and were trampled by others following

Turnstiles are generally fitted to ensure that grounds are not packed beyond capacity. But the craze for football is so great that once the fever sets in it's difficult, nay impossible, to check the flow. The best example being the first-ever F.A. Cup final at Wembley Stadinm. Official figures put the crowd around 125,000; but so many gate-crashed and spilled over to the sidelines, that many put the figures at 200,000. Yet that final was played without serious mishap.

And with the 1981 season just around the bend, one hopes good counsel will prevail upon the soccer fans and that enjoy the thrills and spills of soccer without giving vent to their passions.



TRAGEDY: The pathetic debris left outside the Karaiskaki Stadium after a stampede that killed 19 and injured 50 seriously. Shoes, jacket and an Olympiakos team scraf are among the sad reminders of the worst tragedy in modern Greek sports history.

McEnroe, Lendl advance

**Unseeded Denton stops** 

Boycott crosses Cowdrey's mark

### Lillee grabs 3 wickets as England struggles

MANCHESTER, England Ang. 13 (AP) - Veteran Australian paceman Dennis Lil-lee took three wickets for 39 runs Thursday as England limped to 119 for six at rea on the first day of the fifth cricket Test at Old Traf-

Lillee struck two vital blows half an hour before tea. Firsy be had the aggressive Mike Gatting caught by Allan Border at second slip for 32 and then claimed lan Botham, caught by Ray Bright in the gully, with his next deliv-

Gatting, who had hit two tremendous hooked fours off Littee, was the only England batsman to come to term with the bowling, although Chris Tavare, recalled for this Test, was unbeaten on a painstaking 26. Alan Knott was the other not out batsman with 10.

It was Gatting and Tayare who helped life England from 62 for four after Aussie newcomer Mike Whitney had Gower caught by Graham Yallop in the gully.

England, 2-1 up in the six Test series after staging magnificent recoveries in the last two Tests, had only one moment of celebration. That was when Geoff Boycott surpassed Colin Cowdrey's record of 7,624 runs to become the highest scoring England batsman of all time.

He was caught in the same over for 10 and Graham Gooch was lbw to Lillee for the same total with England on 25. After Gower's departure, England skipper Mike Brearley was lbw to Alderman for two, leaving Gatting and Tavare to lift England's score to some respectability.

Earlier, Geoff Boycott got the seven runs he needed to become the top-scoring Englishman in Tests, but then added only three runs before giving Rodney Marsh a catch behind the wicket of Terry Alderman. Boycott is now on 7,628 and his next target

VANCOUVER, Canada, Aug. 13 (AP) -

Ray Hankin of England scored two goals as

the Vancouver Whitecaps clinched the

Northwest Division title Wednesday night,

hlanking the Seattle Sounders 5-0 in a North

and were never threatened. A crowd of

26.427 saw the Whitecaps win for only the

the game. The floudering Sounders, pre-

season pick of the Northwest Division, had

lost four of their last six league games and

both teams had been blanked in their last out-

Alan Taylor and Carl Valentine, both of

England, and Gerry Gray and Hankin beat

Sounder goalkeeper Paul Hammond in the

In another match. Dutch midfielder Joha...

Neeskens scored his first goal since coming

off a 10-month suspension as the Cosmos

The victory snapped a three-game losing

streak for the Cosmos. The popular Neeskens

received resounding :applause from the

34,884 spectators at Giants Stadium when he

downed the Washington Diplomats 4-2.

second time in their last seven games.

The Whitecaps had a 4-0 lead at halftime

Both teams had been struggling going into

American Soccer League game.

ings Saturday night.

first half.

is Gary Sobers' world record of 8,032. Boycott should overtake this in India, pro-

vided he keeps his Test place. His aggregate took 182 imnings in 103 Tests compared with Cowdrey's 188 innings in 114 Tests. Cowdrey averaged 44.06 to Boycott's 47.30.

England had left out spinner Derek Underwood (Kent) from the named twelve, after discovering that the Old Trafford wicket had been under four inches of water last week. The pitch gave every indication of being slow. The only change in the Australian side was the previously announced replacement of the injured Rodney Hogg by the "unknown" Mike Whitney, playing in only his fifth first-class match after spells here with



LONDON, Aug. 13 (AFP) - Keith seventeen fours in 194 minutes, sharing a Fletcher, a strong candidate to lead England stand of 118 in 80 minutes with Norman on their winter tour of India, hammered an impressive unbeaten 165 as Essex amassed

450 for five against Kent at Chelmsford Wednesday. The former England bat hit a six and nine-toen fours in his 311-minute innings, but was given two lives by former England Test player Bob Woolmer, who dropped him at 76

Alan Lilley gave Essex a fine start with 67 in 79 minutes and there were excellent contributions from South African Ken McEwan (59) and Stuart Turner (59 not out) who has so far put on 137 with Fletcher.

Other batsmen from overseas were also in top form, none more so than Javed Miandad, the 24-year-old Pakistan Test captain. He thrashed an undefeated 153 out of Glamorgan's imposing 409 for six declared against Warwickshire at Edgbaston.

The Pakistani is becoming the Warwickshire bowlers "bogeyman" for he hit 181 off Cardiff in June.

them at Edgbaston last August and 105 at Wednesday he checked three sixes and Featherstone (54). Warwickshire made 24 without loss in 10 overs. Allan lamb, the South African who will be

able to play for England next summer, slammed 159 as Northamptonshire ran up 344 for seven declared against Middlesex at Northampton. He hit one enormons six and sixteen fours and batted 340 minutes.

Lamh took part in stands of 118 with Geoff Cook (51), 105 with George Sharp (46) and 59 with Pakistani Sarfraz Nawaz. Middlesex replied with 11 for no wicket in seven overs.

Alistair Hignell of Gloucestershire, missed his first championship century of the season by three runs when he was caught just inside the mid-wicket boundary against Hampshire at Cheltenham

The former England rugby full back put on 103 with Sadiq Mohammad (43) for the fifth wicket, Another Pakistani, Zaheer Ahbas (68), and Phil Bainbridge (61) added 100 for the third wicket and Gloucestershire declared at 381 for seven. In nine overs Hampshire scored 13 without loss.

### Dragon helps Britain win Admiral's Cup

PLYMOUTH, England, Aug. 13 (R) — Britain Thursday regained the Admiral's Cup, symbol of the World Championship of Ocean Yacht Racing, with a solid team performance in the Fastnet Race which wound up the five-race series.

Britain had an unassailable lead over the United States when cup contenders crossed the finish line Thursday. They had sailed the 605 miles from Cowes, Isle of Wight, to the Fastnet Rock off the south coast of Ireland and back to Plymouth. West Germany were third in the provisional standing.

Australia, winners of the trophy when the Admiral's Cup series was last raced in 1979, slipped out of the reckoning after going into

the race joint second with Italy. Near noon, Italy's Bruba was one of only five cup boats still at sea. Fortyone had completed the long journey.

Dragon, the smallest yacht in Britain's team of three, clinched the Cup victory when she emerged from the mist of plymouth sound to a provisional 11th place on handicap. Dragon, crewed by Brian and Pamele Saffery-Cooper, was the last British boat to finish, she led the three on handicap.

The other British vachts, Victor (Peter de Savary) and Yeoman XXIII, were 15th and 25th respectively on handicap.

The team performance gave Britain a provisional total of \$14 points for the five-race cup series 716 for the United States, 706 for

Irish yacht Regardless (Ken Rohan) was the leading Admiral's Cup contender in the Fastnet Race, in which yachts not competing in the Cup series also took part. New Zea-land's Swuzlebubble (Ian Gibbs) was the most successful craft in the Cup series as a whole, edging Britain's Victory by one point.

In contrast to 1979, when 15 yachtsmen died in a hurricane, worries this time were confined to avoiding sunstroke and boredom.

#### Astros weather late Giants storm

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (AP) - Pinchhitter Dennis Walling stroked a game win-ning single in the eighth inning as the Houston Astros edged the San Francisco Giants 5-4 in the National League Thursday.

The Astros took a 4-0 lead after five

innings, roughing up all-star game winner Vida Blue for three runs on six hits in the third inning. But the Giants rallied to tie the score with four runs in the sixth inning. The big blows were a two-run homer by Darrel Evans and a solo shot by Jerry Martin.

On the West coast, Pinch-hitter Brian Asselstine scored an unearned run in the 11th inning on a ground out by Ed Miller to give the Atlanta Braves a 4-3 victory over the San Diego padres and a sweep of their threegame series.

In other NL action, New York beat Chicago 7-4; St. Louis beat Philadelphia 11-3, Montreal beat Pittsburgh 3-2 and Los Angeles beat Cincinnati 8-5.

In the AL action, 'California beat : Scattle 4-1, Boston beat Chicago 8-1, Cléveland beat Milwankee 9-4, Toronto beat Detroit 4-3, Minnesota beat Oakland 4-3 and New York beat Texas 5-4.

### Sweden beaten

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 13 (AFP) — World champions, the Soviet Union defeated Sweden 2-1 here Wednesday in a preparation match for the forthcoming Canada Cup. The **Period scores were 1-0, 0-0, 1-1.** 

The two teams meet again in Gothenburg on Friday and then Sweden play two matches against world championship bronze medallists Czechoslovakia.

Gerulaitis in 2nd round McEnroe the odds-on-favorites to clash in the final drew one step closer with secondround victories. The 21-year-old Lendl, who won the championship last year and is currently ranked fifth in the world, toyed with Tim Gullikson in taking a 6-1, 6-2, decision.

McEnroe meanwhile, the top seed in the tournament, met his doubles partner, Peter Fleming, and craised to a 6-3, 6-2 victory. India's Vijay Amritraj, seeded 10th, slumped in the second set of his match against Sweden's Hans Simosson but rebounded to

take a 6-1, 4-6, 6-2 decision. Fifth-seeded Peter McNamara of Australia American Tony Giammalva 6-3, 6-3 in the first round and handling compatriot John

Fitzgerald 6-2, 6-4 in the second. Seventh-seeded Brian Teacher joined him with 5-7, 6-2, 6-4 and 6-3, 7-6 victories over

American John Austin and Jim Gurfein, In Cleveland, third-seeded Stan Swith

overcame a slow start and outlasted his second-round opponent, Davis Siegler, to advance in the \$75,000 Volvo Grand Prix Western Open at Harold T. Clark Tennis

Siegler stunned fellow American Smith 6-1 in the first set. Smith came back to take the second set 7-5. A tie-breaker decided the third set and the match, with Smith taking the

set by winning the tie-breaker 7 points to 5.

The No. 5 seed, Hank Pfister (U.S.) advanced with a 7-5, 6-4 victory over fellow countryman Michael Kures.

#### Grandstand set ablaze

### Protesters mount pressure

CHRISTCHURCH, New Zealand, Aug. 13 (R) - Police blamed arsonists for the destruction Thursday of a grandstand at a rugby training ground used by the national All-Blacks team two days before a match against the controversial South African Springboks.

MONTREAL, Aug. 13 (AP) — Doubles specialist Steve Denton of the United States

did it all by himself Wednesday, upsetting

eighth-seeded Vitas Gerulaitis of the U.S.

1-6, 7-6, 6-4 in second-round action at the \$200,000 Canadian Open Men's Tennis

Denton, part of a highly-ranked doubles

team with compatriot Kevin Curren but

ranked only 230th in the world in singles,

corrected a faulty serve in the first set and

came back to stun Gerulaitis amidst an

in. The service linesman was overruled 14

times by umpire Jean-Pierre Boivin. "The

linesman just couldn't adjust to the speed of

my serve," said Denton. "But it didn't bother

me since I was too busy thinking about the

The calls bothered Gerulaitis, who had

Boivin remove the linesman in the eight game

of the final set. "It was the worst officiating by

just one guy that I've ever seen," said

Gerulaitis. "I didn't want to embarrass the

kid, I just wanted to have him switched from

Three other seeds were eliminated in early

play Wednesday. Ninth-ranked John Sadri of

the U.S. lost to Anand Amritraj of India 4-6,

6-4, 5-7; 13th-seeded Sammy Giammalva of

the U.S. fell to Bernie Mitton 6-7, 3-6; and

16th-seeded Curren was dropped 6-3, 3-6,

Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia and John

2-6 by Heinz Gunthardt of Switzerland.

the service line to the baseline.

Trouble began in the match when Denton's

iometer-an-hour serve started landing

uproar involving the service linesman.

Championships.

Firemen called to the ground in the suburb of St. Albans, soon after midnight, said after putting out the fire that it had started in several places and must have been lit deliberately. No group has claimed responsibility.

New Zealand's team, traditionally known as the All-Blacks, play their first international Saturday against the touring South Africans, target of anti-apartheid protest demonstrations. The New Zealand side trained at the ground, called Rugby Park, Wednesday.

The area was unguarded, in contrast to Lancaster Park, the main Christchurch ground where the international will be played, which has a permanent police guard and was ringed with chest-high rusty barbed wire Wednesday by army engineers.

The Springboks, whose visit to New Zealand has led to violent protests here and to international criticism of the New Zealand government, are training in the southern city of Invercargiti and are due to fly here secretly

Christchurch hospitals have been put on emergency standby for Saturday's match and extra police have arrived by Air Force planes and huses. Police said 126 demonstratorswere arrested on Tuesday after a sit-down protest against the Springboks tour at a main Crossroad, bringing to 625 the number of protesters arrested since the South African arrived in New Zealand on July 19.

More than 100 civilians who believe the tour should go ahead have volunteered to act as special constables, but Police Commissioner Bob Walton said special constables would only be sworn in if there was an 'extreme deterioration" in law and order.

In Wellington, security guards removed 12 children aged between nine and 16 from the public gallery of the parliament building after they had disrupted the session by shouting slopans. Other children demonstrated in the entrance hall and outside the building

Meanwhile, in New York, an anti-U apartheid coalition said that it would picket the New Zealand mission to the United Nations every time the South African Springboks played a match in New Zealand.

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, (AFP) World heavyweight title contender Greg Page is to defend his North American title against George Chaplin here on August 22. Page, 22, is unbeaten in 22 fights, winning 15 inside the limit.

VIAREGGIO, Italy, (AFP) - The business-man who brought the glory days to Italian side Inter-Milan, Angelo Moratti, died here Wednesday aged 72 after a short illness. It was Moratti as president who persuaded Helenio Herrara to take charge of the club and they went on to win three Italian championships and two European Cups under his guidance.

PARIS, (AFP) - Former St. Etienne defender Oswaldo Piazza flew into Paris Wednesday insisting he had no intention of making a comeback to French football. The Argentinian is known to be having talks with several Second Division Clubs, how-

MOSCOW, (AFP) — Japanese women's volleyball team Itachi beat a Soviet national select three sets to one at Sverdlovsk in a friendly international Wednesday. The set scores were 15-12, 15-5, 8-15, 15-2.

Soccer Results

headed the ball into the net with 15 seconds remaining in the first half.

Cosmos team captain Giorgio Chinaglia scored the first goal at 9:34 into the match on a header down the middle, assisted by Julio Cesar Romero. Roberto Cabanas, back on the field after

missing a month with a groin injury, booted a 20-yarder to give the Cosmos a 2-0 advan-Kevin Keelan made 12 saves and assisted

on one goal to pick up his fourth shutout of the League as the Tampa Bay Rowdias defeated Atlanta 6-0. The victory moved the Rowdies, 14-17,

into third place in the NASL's Southern Division, while Atlanta, 17-13, was fighting to hold onto the divisional lead. The Chiefs Webster Lichaba scored first for

the Rowdies at 3:11 when the ball bounced into the goal after it slammed his left knee. Frank Worthington put Tampa up 2-0 at 39:35 on a long, low grounder, and Wes McLeed scored Tampa's third goal on a rebound off the far post. Worthington and Luis Fernando assisted.

Fernando scored on a penalty kick at \$1:59 after he was tripped in the penalty area. He

Whitecaps trounce Sounders for division title picked himself up and scored twice in the last Alex Cropley scored two goals - his first

of the season - while Jomo Sono of South Africa, returning from an ankle injury, scored the winning goal to lift Toronto Blizzard w a 4-3 overtime victory against Montreal Manic. The win broke a nine-game losing streak

for Toronto, which had won only once in its previous 18 tries. The victory brought the Blizzard's record to 6-24, while Eastern-Division rival Montreal dropped to 14-16. Sono's goal, with 2:02 left in the 15 minute

overtime, came on a pass from Duncan Davidson and the South African midfielder fought for the ball before booting in an eight-meter shot. Andrew Parkinson of South Africa had

sent the game into overtime on a controversial goal at 88:41. The Blizzard players contended Parkinson was offside when he Arno Steffenhagen and Karl-Heinz

Granitza, both of West Germany, had a goal apiece as the Chicago Sting defeated the Dallas Tornado 3-1. The win gave the Central Division leaders. Sting a four-game season sweep of the Tornado. It also lifted / .icago's record to 21-9

with 179 points and left the Sting just one

point shy of clinching their second consecu-

tive divisional title.

land in Glasgow Sept. 9.

In Uddevalla, Sweden, Thomas Sjoberg, a former Chicago Sting striker, scored with 15 minutes left 10 give Sweden a 1-0 win over Bulgaria in a soccer friendly here Wednesday It was Sweden's fourth consecutive victory of the season and the final exhibition before

the vital World Cup qualifier against Scot-



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The state of the second second



A major issue being studied by the Lebanese government is that of installing a net work of ground-to-air nissiles covering the country against Israel's air attacks. The urgency of the matter cannot be denied, given the latest Israeli raid on Beirut, in which over four hundred defenseless civilians perished.

To finance the project, Lebanese Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan intends to canvass all the Arab governments. This is not merely because the extreme costliness of such a system, if it is to be really effective, but also because of the political dimension involved: Lebanon's troubles have their source in the wider Arab and international situation, and a move of this type is bound to have repercussion beyond the country's borders.

The country's defense need in this respect is so obvious that Libya has already offered to provide Lebanon with a billion dollars' worth of anti-aircraft missiles. Libya is known to have both the French and the Soviet varieties, and is almost certain to be able to obtain more from these two sources. Lebanon had tried to improve defenses once before, in the early seventies, without success. It has been suffering constant Israeli attacks from the air all this time - attacks which left the South of the country devastated. The dislocation caused in the country as a whole was one of the factors leading to the civil war of 1975-76.

Were Lebanon to receive such a network, the issue of extending the authority of the central government to cover all the areas benefiting from it would immediately arise - but to say this now is to anticipate.



### Revolt in Bolivia's barracks

By Paul Tary

LONDON -On the eve of his second term as Bolivian president, Gen. luis Garcia Meza was forced to resign when it became clear that Tuesday's revolt had gained widespread support among the country's armed forces. Generals Alberto Natusch Busch and Lucio Anez Rivero and declared open rebel-

lion against General Garcia Meza from the eastem city of Santa Cruz, 350 miles east of La Paz, and in a communique demanded the immediate resignation of the president and his government who had seized power in a coup last year. The revolt, the fifth since March, is supp

hy the powerful eighth army division based in Santa Cruz as well as other key sections of the military. Two members of the ruling junta have also declared their support for the rebellion.

In May General Natusch Busch, was forced to flee to Peru following an unsuccessful coup attempt. Ex-President Hugo Banzer, the general's partner in the scheme, fled to Argentina

The foiled plot, however, persuaded the president to announce his intention to stand down as from the Aug. 6, Independence Day. He invited his fellow semor officers to choose his successor. Yet, a month later, on June 26, Gen. Carcia Meza suggested that he might 'have no option hut to continue at the head of the Government of National Reconstruction' should 'the people' ask

The immediate response was another army revolt led, this time by Army Chief of Staff Gen-eral Lucio Anez and Army Commander Gen. Humherto Cayoja. President Garcia Meza only narrowly survived this one and the two generals were forced into exile. They and other senior officers of questionable loyalty were replaced with the president's own supporters.

On the anniversary of the July 17 coup in which Gen. Garcia Meza and his supporters overthrew the caretaker civilian President Lydia Gueiler Tejada, the general was duly ratified as president for the second term. And, having rid himself of his main opponents, he once again seemed firmly in

In the last few weeks, however, it has become increasingly clear that not only did serious internal

divisions still exist within the armed forces but also that the country's economy was perilously close to

The Bolivian government has depended heavily on drug, money to keep the economy afloat ever since last July when virtually all foreign aid was cut off. With the country's chief legitimate source of export earnings, the tin mining industry, in deep trouble, 'coca dollars' had become the main factor in keeping the junta in power. 'Coca dollars', it is strongly held, have been used to meet the goverament payroll and to huy the loyalty of key army commanders. . .

But, as the recent tevolt has shown, not enough coca dollars' were paid out to stem the growing military dissent. In particular, many disaffected officers have been outraged by the hiatant involvement of many past and present government members in the country's £800-million-ayear cocaine trade and by the antics of the drug harous and their private armies of paramilitary

While many loyal officers have indeed grown rich on the proceeds of the drug trade, others have become increasingly concerned that the rapid slide towards hankruptcy could only discredit the military as a political force.

It still remains to be seen whether the rebels now entrenched in Santa Cruz will attract enough support from within the armed forces or from other groups - such as the national trade union movement, the Central Obrera Bolivian - to overcome the resistance of the loyalist army units and the cocaine harons.

Should they succeed, however, and replace the present junta it is certain that, in order to regain vital foreign aid they will have to make serious efforts to stem the flow of cocaine to, in particular, the U.S. As one American Embassy official in La Paz said: 'The United States has no intention of recognizing any Bolivian government until it sees

some real performance against the drug trade.' For Bolivia, such U.S. recognition means £61 million or more in aid - an amount essential if the country, the poorest in Latin America, is to avoid bankruptcy and recover from the economic havoc hrought about under the government of General Luis Garcia Meza. — (ONS)

### Fighting Khomeini from exile

By Jamai Rasheed

PARIS -Comfortably settled in a neat villa in a small village outside Paris, Iran's former President Bani-Sadr was relaxed but thoughful. Close at hand was Massoud Rajavi, leader of the Mojahedin-e-Khalq guerrilla group and perhaps Iran's second most wanted man today, and three senior air force officers who secretly flew the pair out of Tehran last month.

In a five-hour interview, the former president claimed that he had the support of 90 percent of the armed forces, he accused Ayatollah Khomeini of going hack on his word and said that he would fight the Tehran regime through a hroad political ont standing for 'independence, freedom and Islam.' The front, or National Council of Resistance, had already been set up with Rajavi as its coordinator, he said.

Bani-Sadr, who is regrowing the famous moustache that was shaved off to disguise his hurried departure from Tehran, said the Iranian army had not moved in his support because he had held the men back, insisting that they finish with the Iran-Iraq war before coordinating their activities with the NCR in what his supporters describe as 'overthrowing the despotic, tyrannical and murderous regime of Khomeini. The former president agreed to an interview only on condition that he wasn't directly quoted. Bani-Sadr said that he had helped to raise the Iranian people's political consciousness to the extent that they can now differentiate between religious despotism and true Islam. He does not believe in military coup but would instead create the kind of mass unity against the present Tehran regime which had

existed during the Shah's last days.

Bani-Sadr admitted that his failure to create a political party after he became president was one of the reasons for his dismissal but he was counting on a people's movement which he now had in his alliance with the Mojahedin. Clearly Rajavi seems to hold most of the cards now with not only a political organization inside the country, mass support in the Army, but also an independent armed guerrilla force which some opposition members elaim to range from 70,000 to 100,000 men. Most of the weapons were captured during the breakdown of the Shah's regime or bought on the black market. With the splintering of the traditional left, the Mojahedin present the strongest opposition to the mullahs in Tehran.

Both leaders said that they were in close touch with the minorities in Iran, espcially the Kurdish

Democratic Party. Bani-Sadr said that he believed

minorities full autonomy within the framework of Bani-Sadr said that the conflict with Khomeini began over the isue of including opposition parties in the Revolutionary Conneil. Khomeini demanded that Bani-Sadr abolish all opposition

fully in giving the more than half-a-dozen ethnic

parties, which the former presdient refused to do, believing in a multi-party system within an Islamic Bani-Sadt said he had spent 20 years trying to create unity between the intellectuals and the clergy hut Khomeini was responsible for ruining this effort by going back on everything that was agreed between them du when they were jointly resisting the Shah. He added that Khomeini had the political instruments

and the weapons but now 'so do we.' The theoretical and ideological alliance between the Paris-based intellectual Bani-Sadr and the guerrilla leader Rajavi is based on building an Islamic society in Iran, as a community of people without contradictions. This concept of 'tawhid,' 'unity', can only now be achieved by a violent overthrow of the present regime. Bani-Sadr said he had learnt a great deal hy reading Mojahedin literature while underground with Rajavi in Tehran. Both scemed to have arrived at a compromise which now includes an armed struggle, involving the army, but only at the appropriate

Rajavi himself has spent most of his 36 years underground and in the Shah's goals. He said that the Mojaheddin now has 7,000 prisoners in Iranian gaols and over 300 members have been executed together with their families in the past three weeks. Since Bani-Sadr fled Iran, Rajavi said, more than 200 officers in the armed forces have been arrested - indicative perhaps of the extent of the army's opposition to the Tehran

Bani-Sadr's sudden appearance in France has been greeted enthusiastically by the 40,000strong Iranian community. Many supporters of the Shah's last Prime Minister Shahpour Bakhtiar have tried to meet the former president who is now under heavy French guard. Other opposition factions, such as General Oveissi's group and that of the Shah's sister, Princess Ashraf and her daughter Azadeh Shafik, are believed to have suffered by his presence.

As I was leaving, Bani-Sadr said that when a man loves his country there is nothing to stop him from returning to it. (ONS)

Among the weekend newspapers, Al Nadwa and Okaz gave lead coverage to the Qatari Council of Ministers' call to the United Nations to support Saudi Arahia's eight-point peace proposal on the Middle East problem. Al Bilad led with King Khaled's messages to the Arah leaders of the Guif states, which were delivered by Sheikh Hisham Nazer, minister of planning and Sheikh Muhammad Ibrahim Masoud, minister of state and member of the Council of Ministers. In a lead story, Al Medina said the United States has renewed its pledge to Israel not to enter into negotiations with the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

Newspapers frontpaged a report on the presentation of credentials to King Khaled by Qatar's new ambassador Abdul Rahman hin Hamad Al-Atiyyah, who later stated that his country's relations with Saudi Arabia are based on strong foundations and provide a unique example of excellent international relations. In a frontpage story, Al sedina reported that the African states have called for an emergency session of the U.N. General Assembly ; discuss the Namihian problem. Newspapers reported prominently that Lebanese Premier Shafiq Wazzan will pay a visit to Saudi Arahia next

Al Medine devoted its editorial to a further discussion on Crown Prince Fahd's eight-point proposal, saying that the crown prince has laid a major portion of the responsibility on the U.S. as it is the premier partner in Israel's policy of destruction and killings in Palestine and Lebanon. But, the paper said, America alone is not responsble; there are other international circles who have played a major role in creating tragedies in the region. In his connection, the paper referred to Britain's role in he creation of Israel and emphasized that, as the Jews nade the Germans pay compensation for Nazi Gernany's actions against them, the people of Palestine ave the right te ask Britain to pay compensation for all

their woes and sufferings which had started with the British mandate in Palestine. It also held France responsible, as it had supplied arms to Israel during the tripartite aggression on the Arabs in 1956. The paper held the view that those who think that Europe is unable to play an effective and positive role in putting an end to the Palestinian tragedy are mistaken, because most

major European states are members of the U.N. Security Council and can easily wield their influence on the course of events in the Middle East. The paper further urged the European states to recognize the PLO and to pressure the U.S. to put forward practical solutions to ensure that the Palestinian people are restored their full rights in their homeland.



— Al Nadwa

U.S. toughens
By Jeffrey Antevil

WASHINGTON \_ In softening its harsh thetoric toward the Soviet Union this week, the Reagan administration had one eye on next month's talks with the Soviet foreign minister and one on its worried NATO allies. Secretary of State Alexander Haig has offered Moscow the prospect of "a hroader relationship of mutual benefit" in a speech hilled by officials as the major exposition of administration policies toward the Soviet Union to date.

He also had tough criticism and stern warnings about Soviet efforts to "dominate the world through aggression," and he demanded new "restraint and reciprocity" in Afghanistan, Kampuchea and elsewhere as the price for U.S. good-

But even these sections of his address to the American Bar Association in New Orleans stopped short of his earlier rhetoric predicting "confrontation" if Moscow went on fostering worldwide terrorism and following an imperial foreign

policy.

President Reagan himself had set an even harsher tone, telling his first presidential press conference that Soviet leaders would"lie, cheat or commit any crime" in pursuit of a world Commun-

Officials said Haig's lengthy speech did not reflect any change in hasic administration attitudes, which include a profound suspicion of Soviet motives and intentions and a belief that a tougher U.S. response is necessary. But the State Department and White House also were aware that at least two forces were exerting pressure for

### Soviet stand

something more than purely negative attitudes. First, Haig and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko will meet at the United Nations in New York next month, in the Reagan administration's first high-level contact with Moscow. In addition, U.S. allies in Western Europe have become increasingly nervous about what they fear is a one-sided U.S. policy based on confrontation and military huild-up, with no serious effort to negotiate with Moscow.

The two stands come together in the negotiations on reducing medium-range Theater Nuclear Forces (TNF) in Europe. The administration has promised its anxious allies that Haig will get those

talks under way again when he meets Gromyko. In an obvious effort to reassure the allies, Haig disclosed that Reagan had written a letter to Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev expressing his desire for "a constructive and mutually beneficial

Haig's demands on the Kremlin included "greater restraint on the use of force ... greater respect for the independence of others, and ... (abiding) hy their reciprocal obligations" such as the Helsinki accords on human rights.

He offered Moscow nothing specific in return, hut he mentioned reduced international tensions, diplomatic alternatives to violent change, fair and balanced arms control, and a possibility of Western trade and technologies.

Administration officials conceded it was far from certain that Soviet leaders would consider these vaguely worded prospects sufficient reward for the far-reaching change in policies that Haig was demanding. (R)

# ه کذامن المجل

#### Now that Ramadan is over

By Adil Salahi

Ramadan was an enjoyable season of worship and blessings. Night worship after fasting a long summer day makes the hardship involved acquire a pleasing sense of satisfaction and fulfilment. It is, in a sense, akin to the feeling of a hard-working student who sits his exams after thorough preparation. He knows his answers to be correct and has no worries about the result.

As the student in our example needs to follow up his excellent showing and remarkable results with continous reading and research in his field, to add to his knowledge and to benefit from his experience, Muslims are required to continue with their pure devotion to Allah through their lives. Indeed they are expected not to lose sight of their status as servant of Allah to whom they have submitted themselves. As servants of Allab, Muslims offer their worship with purity of intention and clarity of purpose. They seek His pleasure by implementing the code of living He revealed to them through the Prophets. They know also that the benefit accruing from such an implementation is theirs only. Hence they approach their task with care and deligence, with a content mind and with a responsive

True submission to Allah means a happy acceptance of whatever comes from Him and a determined effort to

carry out His commandments and implement His guidance. Worship plays an important role in all that. It strengthens the relationship between man and Allab and makes it an active relationship which affects man's behavior, values and ideas. In Islam worship does not belong to the cosmetic or idealistic side of life. It is indeed an important part of the essential and practical side. By offering five prayers a day, every day of his life, a Muslim acquires a very real sense of Allah's presence with him every second of his life. Thus he simply has no chance to forget or overlook the fact that he has submitted himself to Him. Hence all his actions and all his ideas and concepts about life, his role in it and his destiny are conditioned by this fact. His overriding ambition becomes simply to win

So far we have mentioned only one aspect of worship, that is, prayer. But. worship in Islam prevades life and impart to it its own coloring. Every action a person does can be an act of worship if intended as a contribution to man's role as Allah's deputy, or in pursuit of Allah's pleasure. In this way Islam looks after the spiritual side of man, not in doses which may or may not have the needed regularity, but in a steady and conscious line of action which keeps man's soul active and full

the pleasure of the supreme being,

### Islam in perspective

#### What the Qur'an teaches

In the name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful

Allah is the light of the heavens and the earth. His light may be compared to a niche that enshrines a lamp, the lamp within a crystal of star-like brilliance. It is lit from a blessed tree, an olive neither of the East nor of the West. Its very oil would almost glow forth though no fire touched it. Light upon Light; Allah guides to His light whom He will. Allah sites analogies for men. He has knowledge of all things.

Please address your letters to: the Religious Editor, P.O. Box 4556, Jeddah, Saudi

(The light 24: 35)

Even the materialistic side of human life benefits as result. A truely Islamic society is free of much, if not all, of the mental and psychological diseases that plague the beart and soul of other materialistic societies. The nearer to Islam society is the freer it is of worries, depression and suicide. Worship, the Islamic way, is instrumental in achiev-

ing this result. If we go back to our analogy with which we started our subject today we find that if our student continued to

religious editor will be published in this section every Friday.

follow up his remarkable success with enlightened readings and research he is bound to be successful in his working life. Similarly, after achieving the fine standard of purity of soul in our peak season of worship, i.e., Ramadan, we need to follow it up with a more relaxed hut steady form of worship which enhances that purity and preserves it for the rest of the year. This is what we achieve through regular attention to our prayers. It is a great achievement

which stays with us for life. Arab News welcomes questions, about Islam, principles and practices. Answers by our .

#### Life of the Prophet-19 The Prophet shares in the hardship

As days passed by, and weeks followed weeks, with no hint of rapproachment between the Prophet and Quraish, atmosphere of polarization became characteristic of life in Makkah at the time. The polarization was no real that it occasionally transcended tribal loyalties. This meant that no Muslim, whatever his position or his tribal affiliation was, was immune from harassment by the Makkans, should the opportunity for such harassment arise. To faunt Muslims and subject them to physical torture or mental pressure became the favorite pastime for the Quraish hardliners. Their victims were numerous and of different tribes and posi-

The Prophet himself was not immune to this, despite the protection afforded him by his uncle and by his tribe. Rather than violate their own tribal standards, the Makkan leaders made their henchmen abuse the Prophet by word, gesture and action. They accused him of being a sorcerer, a poet or a monk and told him to his face that he was mad. All this, however, did not affect the Prophet or weaken his resolve to carry on with his mission, conveying the word of Allah to his people. He continued to defy the Makkans in maners of faith, stating his case openly and calling on everyone to leave idol worship and accept Islam.

One day a group of the Quraish elders met at the Ka'aba. Their conversation inevitably touched upon their continuing problem of Muhammad and his call. Some of them said: "Our patience with this man and our tolerance of what he does are unbelievable: he has ridiculed our elders, abused our forefathers and our gods, looked with contempt on our religion and caused disun-

ity to creep into our ranks. We have certainly suffered a great deal from him." As they said that, the Prophet (peace be on him) appeared. He walked to the Ka'aba and started his Tawaf (i.e. going around it seven times.) When he passed them by a nasty taunt was directed at him. His color changed but he went on with his Tawaf. When he passed them by the second time they repeated their taunt and his face changed color again. They repeated the same taunt again as he passed by them the third time. At this point he stopped and addressed them saving: "Do you hear me. Quraish. By him who holds my soul in His hand, I am threatening you with throatcutting.

They were all taken back by what he said. Even the hardest among them against him were quick to pacify him. Reconciling words like: "Go about your business, Abal-Qassim. You were never known to lose control over yourself', were frequent. So he left then and went.

The following day they met in the same place. They started to blame one unother for their meekness. As they were encouraging one another to show more tirmness with him he appeared. They jumped at him and started to pull him around. He stood firm repeating his defiance of what their prectices. One of them took him by the collar and others pushed him around. Abu Bakr then tried to defend him, shouting at them: "Do you kill a man for merely saving: Allah is my Lord." They then left him after having badly man handled him. But that was not to weaken his resolve to carry on with his mis-

(To be continued next Friday)

#### In Bahrain

# ur'an center is planned

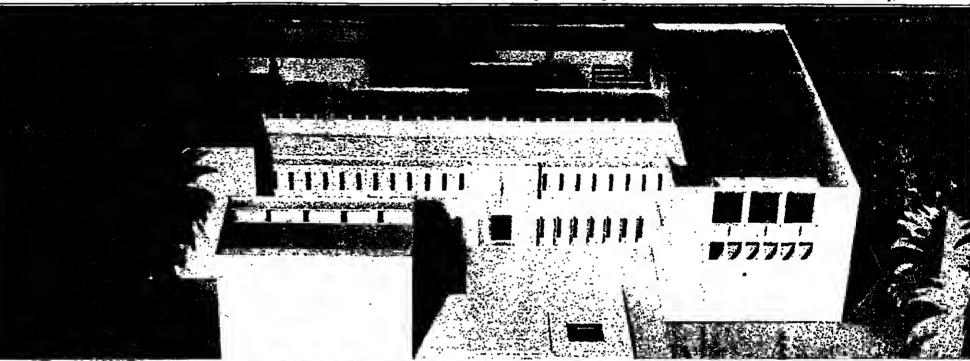
MANAMA, (GNA) — Construction of a SR13.5 million Quran institution will begin in Bahrain in December as part of activities throughout the Islamic world to mark the advent of the XVth Hijra centenary. In Saudi Arahia, the government ordered the printing of millions of Qu'ran copies for worldwide distribution and in Kuwait the government decided to produce an Islamic encyclopedia about the life of the Holy Prophet.

The institution, to be named Baitul Qu'ran House of the Holy Qu'ran), will consist of a museum, an institute, a library, a Qu'rau memorization school, a lecture hall, and a prayer area. The huilding will be styled in a mixture of modern architecture and traditional and Arabian Gulf design. Consultants are now putting the final touches to the designs. The Bahraini government donated the plot of land.

Dr. Abdul Latif Kanoo, Bahraia's housing undersecretary who donated his invaluable personal library to initiate the project, says that the museum will include hundreds of copies of the Holy Qu'ran printed in various places, at different epochs and in different languages. Dr. Kanoo spent a considerable part of his lifetime collecting such books and buying rare Qu' ran manuscripts which will all

be on display. "I had the choice between offering my collection to an existing library or a museum, or establishing a unique cultural center, where everything relating to the Holy Qu'ran could be found," said Dr. Kanoo. "Some of the valuable manuscripts originally belonged to Sultans and princes or were written on chamois skin.'

The museum and the center's library will comprise authoritative Tafsir (interpretation) books, and numerous works about Fig'h (Islamic jurisprudence), Islamic history, Ou ran sciences and a microfilm section where a collection of the rarest and most valuable Qu'ran manuscripts throughout the world can be viewed at any time.



QU'RAN INSTITUTE: Raital Qu'ran is now being planned to commemorate the advent of the Hijra V centenary. The institute will include a museum, schools and a library.

### Tempers flare as temperature rises

DEATH VALLEY MONUMENT, Calif. (LAT) — "It's heaven here for eight months. But the rest of the year is unbearable," says Gordon Jonas, a 50-year-old plumber. Jonas is one of about 200 men, women and children who live all year in Death Valley, the hottest, driest place on earth.

Virgil Olson, 54, park ranger and natural-ist, is another. "Everyone in his or her right mind gets out of here in the summer. It's just too hot," Olson says. "What am I doing here? Somebody's got to tend the store." -

Joanne Brunet, 43, wife of a park employee, says, "if I go outside in the summer heat, even for a few minutes, I get deathly ill. So, I stay in my air-conditioned bome all summer. I hardly ever go ontside." And she has lived in the park for five years. Her husband, Sonny, 48, who is in change of road maintenance in the park, thrives on the hlast-furance quality of life, bowever. He just to keep himself in shape.

Says his wife, "I hate Death Valley with a passion in summer It's awful to be cooped up. Television reception is terrible. I'm a bridge player. But no one else in death Valley

plays."

The average daily high temperature in July in Death Valley for the last 50 years has been 46c (116f). Often the mercury soars above 48c (120f). On many summer nights the lowest temperature is 38c (100f). Ground temperatures of 76c (170f) to 87e (190f) are not

A skeleton crew of national park personnel and their families sweat out the summers in the valley, which is below sea level, 140 miles long and 4 to 16 mil : wide.

So do a few mine s, a California highway patrol officer, a sherrif's deputy, the postmaster, the crew at a gas station, and those who work in the general store, in the gift shop, at the Furnace Creek Ranch Motel, and the two

Why would anyone move bere to face the long hot summer? The Brunets did it to escape the cold.

"We lived in Rocky Moutain National Park for 18 years before coming here," Joanne Brunet explains. "We moved to-Death Valley to get away from the numbing cold, the deep snow, the long winters. "We had no idea it was going to be this hot

for four months straight with no letup. We went from one extreme to another. There must be something in between."

Geneva Jonas, wife of the Death Valley plumber and a 12-year resident of the valley-says "it's depressing. Tempers flare. Everybody snaps at everyone. Neighbors don't get along.

"The old green stuff keeps us here. My husband has a good job. But every summer I swear it's the last I'll spend in this place." One thing she doesn't need is a clothes

dryer. She says she no sooner has all her

laundry hung on a clothesline outside than she starts taking it down. It dries that fast. "Working outside, I learn to pace myself like a turtle. With the least bit of exertion you feel like everything is drained out of you," says her husband. "Being a plumber, I'm accustomed to getting phone calls in the mid-

dle of the night to repair a water pump that goes out in air conditioning units.
"I have to get on the job right away before the people in the house collapse from heat

Karen Noroman, 24, a tour guide at Scotty's Castle, a tourist attraction, says, people are always passing out from the heat while touring the castle, especially pregnant

women." "Productivity is half of what it normally is for those who work out of doors in the summer heat," says Somny Bunet. "A person working 15 or 20 minutes outside has to duck inside an air-conditioned huilding to cool off.

"You sweat a quart of water an hour and you have to replace it or you dehydrate." "This is the time of the year people put in for a transfer," says park naturalist Olson.

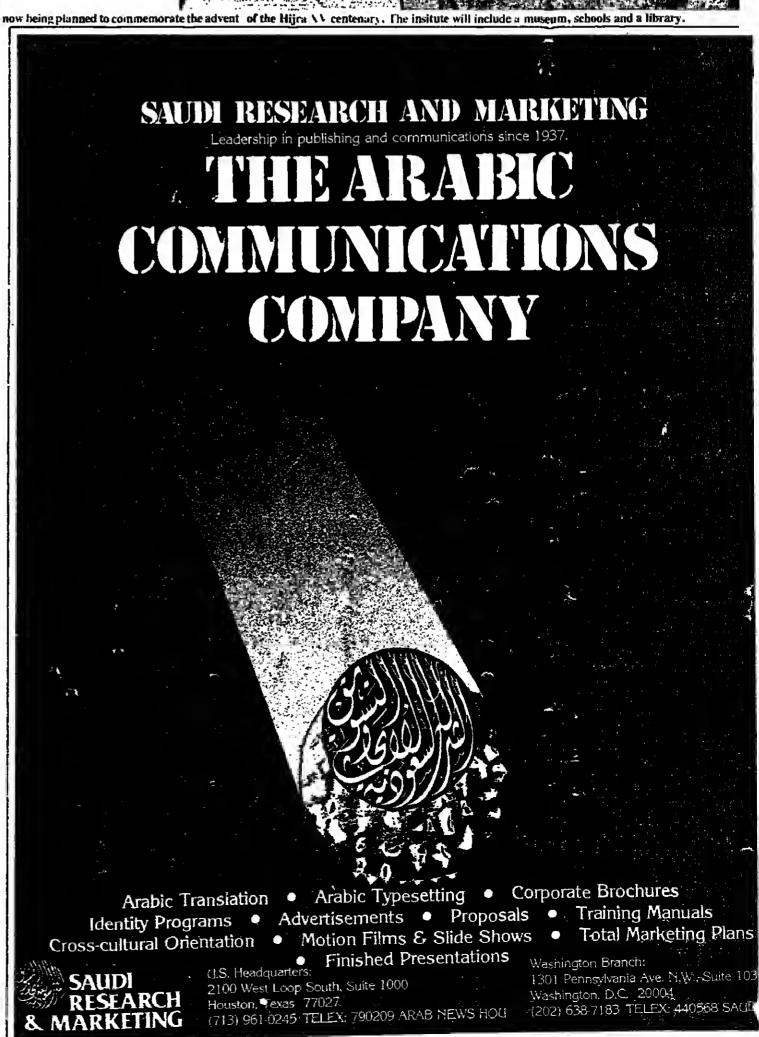
It's not only the heat that is depressing, it's the isolation. Death Valley residents drive 140 miles to Las Vegas, Nev. — the nearest city of any size - just to buy groceries. It's so hot that hirds seldomfly during the day. They take cover in the shade, mouths open, pant-

When driving, people who live here generally wear gloves to avoid burning their hands when opening car doors, grasping the steering wheel or touching any metal.
"The heat plays all kinds of tricks on cars,"

Olson says. "Tires blow. Engines quit. Parts come unglued. Automatic transmissions get so bot. Cars catch fire under the floor hoards."

During the summer American and foreign car manufacturers conduct hot-weather road

Water heaters are turned off in summer and become cold-water storage tanks. Water in the pipes is boiling hot. So when you want hot water you turn on the cold water faucet to draw from the pipes when you want cold water you turn on the hot water faucet to draw from the tank. That in itself is enough to drive a plumber crazy.



#### Scientists cooperating in studies of ginseng By Ward Sinclair

WASHINGTON, (WP) — Puckish Dr. James A. Duke, self-styled "chief quack" among U.S. department of Agriculture Scientists, knows some secrets that 1 billion Chinese may be looking for. He knows all about ginseng. Knows where to find it growing wild in the shadow of the capital beltway here. Raises it at home. Believes, like the Chinese, that ginseng does wondrous things for the mind, if not the body. Ginseng, a plant thought to increase

human stamina and endurance figures in the new air of scientific cooperation between the United States and the People's Republic of China. The Chinese want to know all there is to

know about American ginseng, which is in hig demand in the orient. By USDA estimates, some 644,000 pounds of the root were exported last year, producing about \$39 million in income.

In agriculture terms, this is not small potatoes. The best grades of wild ginseng. found extensively in the Appalachian hardwood forests, fetch as much as \$170 a pound. The best commercial grades, from farms in Wisconsin, Ohio, Kentucky and North Carolina in the main, bring considerably less but still are high-profit. Income of \$10,000 from a half-acre plot is not

Demand is such for the wild variety that it is protected by an international endangered-species treaty and its harvest in the United States is closely regulated by the Interior Department and state govern-

At the prices it commands, any buyer would want to grow his own. So a team of five Chinese scientists was here recently spending time with Duke at the USDA Research Center in Beltsville, MD., and visiting farms around the United States to get more ideas about production techniques. They want more ginseng, but they would rather grow it themselves," said Duke. "We think they may eventually buy some American ginseng germ plasm, but I feel the wild root, which is more potent than commercial ginseng, still will be in great demand."

Duke's speciality at Beltsville is the study of medicinal plants, but ginseng is the hig-gest attention-grabber. For centuries, the folklores of both East and West have attributed to ginseng powers of renewal. Makes an old man young, in the words of a song

Duke's hluegrass band plays, According to Duke, studies in the orient have found hormonal substances in ginseng that tend to substantiate the idea that it is an endurance-builder, when taken regularly in the form of tea or powder or as a food

Well, the wisdom of the East eventually finds its way bere, and sure enough, the ginseng legend bas reached us at surge force. "Growing ginseng" has become one of the most popular of USDA's farmer hulletins. Ginseng products abound in health-

Among the places the Chinese scientists visited was such a store in College Park, MD., where, according to manager John Dennison, they were surprised at the variety of ginseng products: A soft drink, tea, teahags, cigarettes, roots and powder, extracts, granules, tablets, capsules.

"People are becoming quite sophisticated about ginseng." Dennison said. They are able to distinguish between the different grades."

When Jim Duke took his Chinese friends to a secret patch of wild ginseng growing not far from the Beltway, he said, "they rooted around in it like a bunch of bahies."

For his own part, scientist Duke is doing a private study of 300 plants he put in the woods behind his home a couple of years ago, "For my old age," he said. "I sit in the shade and watch it grow, dreaming my oriental fantasies."

### Only one launch budgeted in next decade

# Voyager2: A bountiful space exploration era comes to an end

By Madeleine Jacobs

WASHINGTON (SNS) — On Aug. 25 at precisely \$:25 p.m. (PDT), the Voyager 2 spacecraft will zoom by Saturn, a mere 63,000 miles above its hazy cloudtops, revealing to hundreds of millions of people aroun... the world their closest look yet of this multi-ringed marvel, the most remote and dimmest planet known to the ancients.

For the pert two months, scientists will anxiously await and then

For the next two months, scientists will anxiously await and then pore over the highest-resolution photos ever taken of Satura's rings and five of its satellites. Onboard instruments will count, with high precision, the number of rings — at least 1,000 — and measure the sizes of ring particles.

Even after Saturn fades from the camera's eye, Voyager 2's fouryear journey through 1.3 hillion miles of outer space will be far from over. For, if all goes well, the spacecraft will swing away from Saturn and begin an even more incredible odyssey to Uranus, a 1.7billion-mile trip lasting longer than its entire flight to Saturn, arriving at that icy world in January 1986. Next on the itinerary is equally mysterious Neptune, with August 1989 as the date of arrival.

The flight of Voyager 2 — indeed, the flights of all the spacecraft preceding it, unmanned and manned craft by the names of Mariner, Explorer, Pioneer, Surveyor, Ranger, Viking, Apollo-marks a triumph of technology and a testament to the genius and inquisitiveness of the buman mind.

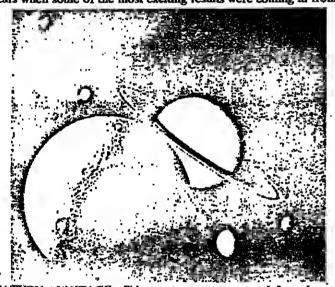
But ironically, Voyager 2 also marks the end of the first great era of space exploration, a golden age of discovery which has unleashed us from our parochial view of the heavens and brought us to an entirely new understanding of the solar system.

For, at best, under current budgetary conditions, only one new luanch is scheduled for the 1980s—the Galileo mission now planned for a 1985 departure and arrival at Jupiter in 1987. Planned, too, is a mission to Venus to map its cloud-obscured surface using radar. But the Venus project is not yet funded and even the Galileo project may be in jeopardy.

#### **Budgeting Cut Exploration**

To the thousands of sciennists absorbed in more than two decades of planetary exploration, there is more than irony involved in what they see as the imminent demise of the U.S. space program. There is a sense of profound disappointment and frustration, sentiments shared by Dr. David Morrison, a planetary astronomer at the University of Hawaii, Morrison has worked on the Mariner missions to Venus and Mercury, as well as the Voyager and Galileo projects, and recently served at the headquarters of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration in its space science program.

"The really unfortunate part," he says, "is that during the last six years when some of the most exciting results were coming in from



SATURN MONTAGE: This montage was prepared from images taken by the Voyager I space craft, it shows Saturn and its moons.



TWO DECADES: Planetary exploration has revolutionarized man's views of the solar system. NASA spacecraft took these images of six of the planets of the solar system and the Earth's moon. The Earth is rising over the tunar surface with the sun beyond the Earth. The planet nearest to the moon is Venus; with top, left to right, Jupiter, Mercury, vlars and Saturn.

Mars, Jupiter and Saturn, we did not make investments for the future. It hasn't yet hit the general public but during the 1970s we were spoiled; not one 12-month period passed without an encounter with a planet. In the 1980s, if we're lucky, we'll have three encounters at most — Uranus and Neptune by Voyager and Jupiter by Galileo. The pessimistic view is that we might not have any planetary program at all if NASA has budget cuts in fiscal year 1983 comparable to those in the past two fiscal years."

The end of planetary exploration would be a tragedy for each of us, in Morrison's view, but especially for those in future generations. Indeed, a whole generation has grown up with the space program and been inspired by the images of distant, enigmatic worlds. Each new world has been a reminder of the nature of excellence, what we are capable of as human beings and our place in the solar system.

Morrison and others believe that many have almost come to take the spectacular successes of the space program for granted. Success, in the form of nearly a quarter of a million photographs returned from space, has placed in the category of commonplace such wonders as men walking on the moon; Olympus Mons, a Martian volcano three times the beight of the largest earthy volcano; Titan, a planet-sized satellite of Saturn with an atmosphere eerily similar to Earth's, only locked in a deep freeze; and nine volcanoes actively erupting on lo, one of Jupiter's satellites and the only place in the solar system other than Earth where we've directly witnessed geologic processes in action.

"Clearly, these two decades bave produced a revolution in our concept of the solar system and the Earth's place in it," Morrison says. "Most outstanding to me is the incredible diversity of what we've seen. Each of the two dozen bodies we've looked at is unique." It is just as clear that exploration has raised as many questions as it has answered. Ultimately, Morrison believes, hy studying these "unique sister worlds, we'll have a better understanding of our own

world — its weather, climate changes and geological processes."

But most scientists caution against overselling space exploration on the basis of practical applications or the widely touted spin-off

"The material spin-off from the space program is trivial," states Dr. Noel Hinners, director of the Smithsonian's National Air and Space Museum and former associate administrator for space science at NASA. "It's great that it's there, but the purpose of space explora-

tion never was and is not now spin-off.

Human Aspirations Emphasized

"Rather, the most important benefit of the space program is the role

that space exploration has occupied as a national endeavor. One place where you see this clearly is at the Air and Space Museum, which is probably the most popular museum in the world. When you see visitors there standing in long lines to touch a piece of the moon brought back by our Apollo astronauts, you realize that there is more to life them just material things."

to life than just material things."

Morrison concurs. "Throughout history, the most successful societies bave explored new worlds and been thrilled by it. It's the

buman aspiration."

Both Morrison and Hinners point ont that exploration of the planets is recognized throughout the world as an area of unchallenged American leadership, a position contributing immeasurably to national prestige. Now, as the United States retrenches, other

nations are sitting up and taking notice.

"If we don't explore space, someone else will," Morrison contends. "A good example is the mission that was scheduled to rendezvous with Halley's Comet in 1986. When we pulled back, the Russians stepped in and are now strongly committed to Halley, Japan and the European Space Agency are also taking more active roles."

Budget Stresses Ufflity

Critics of space program do not deny that planetary exploration has been good for national prestige and morale. But they argue that, in an era of limited resources and increasing demands, it comes down to a matter of selecting priorities. Thus, within NASA itself, the planetary exploration hudget has fallen victim to the demands of the more utilitarian, reusable space sbuttle. And many space-oriented projects now are being designed with at least some military applications in mind.

Boosters of the space program are not blind to the subject of priorities, but they point out that space exploration is "really a bargain." "If each person in the United States gave 25 cents a year for five years, we could do the Halley mission," Morrison says, Carl Sagan, one of the space program's biggest promoters, puts it even more graphically.

#### Short-term Economy

"The cost of a single nuclear aircraft carrier," he has written, "could pay for the Halley's Comet mission, Galileo to Jupiter, the Venus Orbital Imaging Radar mission to Venus, significant initial work on a Mars roving vehicle, a Titan entry probe and a manned mission to a carbonaceous asteroid.

"The short-term economy of cancelling planetary exploration would be dramatically outweighed by the long-term loss," he continues. "Unmanned planetary exploration speaks to us on an almost mythic level about our place in the universe, about origins and ends, about our responsibility for our small blue world... These spacecraft provide nourishment for the spirit and the soul — and civilizations are not judged on what they provide for the body alone."

### A galaxy of solar system spectacles

WASHINGTON, (SNS) — Scientists have learned more about the solar system in the last two decades of planetary exploration than in the preceding 350 years of telescope-based observations. The "new solar system" is a place full of beauty and mystery. A few examples: MERCURY: The closest planet to the Sun has a surprising lunar-like surface but shows evidence of strong volcanic activity early in its history.

VENUS: Venus is similar to Earth in size, density and position in the solar system. But our sister planet is now a hellishly hot world where heat is trapped in a thick atmosphere of carbon dioxide laden with sulfuric acid clouds.

THE MOON: Our closest neighbor is heavily cratered and shows virtually no sign of geological activity in the last 2.5 billion years. Some moon rocks date back 4.6 billion years, or about the time the solar system itself was formed.

solar system itself was formed.

MARS: Nearly all the speculations about Mars have been proven

wrong. Mars is incredibly diverse, with global dust storms, craters, great volcanoes, enormous canyons and dunes and channels bearing a striking resemblance to Earth's riverbeds. Mars is the only known planet other than Earth where water has flowed in the past. The question of life on Mars remains unanswered, however.

JUPITER: The Voyager spacecrafts discovered a ring around Jupiter and at least three new satellites, bringing the total to 15 and making Jupiter along with Saturn a kind of "mini solar system." The satellites of Jupiter discovered by Galileo — lo, Europa, Callisto and Ganymede — bave been revealed as totally different than any previously studied planets, each with a distinctive "personality."

SATURN: Voyager 1 discovered two new satellites, hringing the total to at least 15. Saturn's satellites, Titan, is the only satellite known to possess a substantial atmosphere, making it of special interest to scientists. The biggest surprise was the stunningly complex ring system, made of more than 1,000 ringlets containing braids, knots and kinks.

## L-5 Society thinks space colonization is man's next evolutionary step

By Jeannette Garrett

HOUSTON — The 25 or so people gathered at the University of Houston student center do not look like a group of pioneers intent on saving burnanity by colonizing space. But, that is their mission. Nor do they look like, as one former astronaut has described them, "a bunch of naive kooks."

Wayne Cloud, president of the Houston chapter of the L-5 Society (the organization takes its name from a point in space where a spacecraft can be placed so it will always remain in the same position with respect to the earth and the moon) dresses conservatively — in brown or blue trousers, white short-sleeved shirts, ties and scuffed dress shoes. The 27-year-old computer programmer takes his role as president seriously and judging by his opening remarks and weak attempts at bumor, he could be a 42-year-old Rotary Club member instead of someone who expects to one day live in space.

Cloud explains the L-5 Society is promoting the fact that we're going to have habit in space for people to live, in order to have industry to work in space, to do exploration. There's a lot of great things that can be done in space and it's very difficult to commute.

Space Colonies Now Practical

"The formation of the L-5 society came about when a conference on space manufacturing developed the idea that we could, right now, with the technology that we have, create space colonies," explained Cloud." It's very surprising to a lot of people what we can do, as opposed to what we are doing. There's a lot of things that we could be getting from space in the near future if we start on it now: energy

resources, technological advances."

The society invites guest speakers to its monthly meetings to talk about just such advances. Medical advances made possible through space exploration was the topic discussed by Dr. Dennis Morrison, manager of the bio-processing center at the Johnson Space Center. He proceeded with innumerable slides, charts and diagrams to explain how cell separation is possible in a zero-gravity environment, while impossible, or at least impractical on earth.

"That was an atypical meeting," says Clifford Carley, who is not an officer in the local chapter, but a member of the core, as he puts it. a group of about 10 people who see that the chapter's work gets done. The L-5 society's raison de'etre is to lobby for the expansion of NASA's budget and to influence congressmen to pass legislation which promotes space development. To be successful, they need broad-based support, not just scientists, but accountants, lawyers, artists, teachers, cooks, people from all walks of life, from all across the country. But that's not the kind of membership they have right now. Carley estimates that among the national membership, about 40 percent hold Ph.D. degrees.

"There are too many people, who don't want to be bothered with L-5 because they can't see what NASA has ever done for them," said Carley. He talks about the disinterest among people in something he considers so fundamental.

Space Technology Underplayed
"They take a glance at their digital watch, may be they pull out their
pocket calculator and do a couple of calculations and then maybe
they drink their freeze-dried coffee from their styrofoam cup and in
all that time, they can't figure ont what they've gotten out of the space

Carley hlames NASA for a lot of the disinterest. Instead of aggressively educating people about what the space program is accomplishing, be says, NASA officials just answer questions when the news media come to them. "The media ask, 'What neat things have come out of the space program?' They (NASA) say, 'Unh, how about teflon?' 'Ok, ok, teflon, fine.' And they go their merry way, but that's just the tip of the tip of the iceberg."

Following the advice they give NASA, the Houston chapter plans to wage a more aggressive campaign to increase membership or at least awareness. The local chapter, with nearly 100 members is one of the largest in the country. In the past, their efforts have been mostly limited to attending science fiction conventions and going into shop-

ping malls where they set up booths to pass out information pamphlets. To date, however, they've had more trouble getting people behind the booths than in front of them. Right now they're trying to get permission to use a booth at the airport.

"We're not going to reach out and grah somebody by the collar and pull them over," Carley says. "We're going to put up posters and information and photographs that will grab people by the eye and pull them over."

National Publicity Emotional

The approach taken on the national level is a bit more sophisticated, and a bit more emotional. Some of the editorials published in the organization's monthly newsletter resembles the scare tactics of a politician running for re-election. An article which appeared in the January 1980 issue illustrates. It was written by Philip K. Chapman, a former scientist astronaut who has since left NASA and is now on the L/5 board of directors.

"What we do or fail to do, during the next few years can determine the fate of humanity for centuries to come," writes Chapman. "If we choose challenge and achievement, the path which leads us out into the solar system, we can be pioneers in an unmatched era of physical, intellectual and cultural growth. But, if we choose regression to a simpler lifestyle, we shall instead condemn our descendants to a deepening spiral of poverty and alienation and conflict in a dirty, crowded and decaying world. If we do not create in our time a truly spacefaring society, then the opportunity may be lost in the grim turmoil which will mark the beginning of the new Dark Ages."

The L-5 sees colonization, life in space, as man's next evolutionary

step and they see themselves as pioneers leading the way to that new life. To understand their enthusiasm for colonization, it is necessary to understand that they believe a space colony could be established, or at least under way by the end of this century.

Most of their ideas about the colony are based on a book written by

Dr. Gerard K. O' Neill called The High Frontier: Human Colonization of Space. The one-time astronaut candidate (O'Neill applied to NASA in 1967, and got as far as detailed testing before being turned down) first began studying the possibility of a space colony after 1969, when he was a professor of physics at Princeton University. It was not until 1974 that he published his ideas, in a magazine

article for *Physics Today*. He called together a conference at Princeton later that year to discuss his ideas with other scientists and 10 to

15 people, physicists and several people from NASA headquarters participated. The small conference gained some press coverage and attendance at a second conference, held the following year was even larger.

Tentative Ideas On Colonization

Independently, and with the help of the other conferees, O'Neill came up with some tentative ideas about burnan existence in space. The colony would have the shape of a cylinder with rounded off ends. Large mirrors, angling out from one end, would reflect sunlight into the interior through window panels covering half the surface area of

the interior through window panels covering half the surface area of cylinder. The colonists would live inside the interior of the cyunder. O'Neill named the colony "Sunflower" because of its reliance on solar energy "and its property of being a warm habitat for life in the cold of proce."

life in the cold of space."

At a hearing in Washington before the Senate Subcommittee on Aerospace Technology and National Needs, the physicist described more fully what life in the colony would be like.

"It allows for natural sunshine, a hillside terraced environment, considerable bodies of water for swimming and boating, and an overall population density characteristic of some quite attractive modern communities in the U.S. and in southern France. It is startling to realize that even the first-model space community could have a population of 10,000 people, and that its circumference could be more than one mile.

From the valley area, where streams could flow, a ten-minute walk could bring a resident up the hill to a region of reduced gravity, where buman-powered flight would be easy, sports ballet could take on a new dimension, and weight would almost disappear. It seems almost a certainty that at such a level a person with a serious heart condition could live far longer than on earth, and that low gravity could greatly ease many of the health problems of that the serious heart condition.

ease many of the health problems of advancing age."

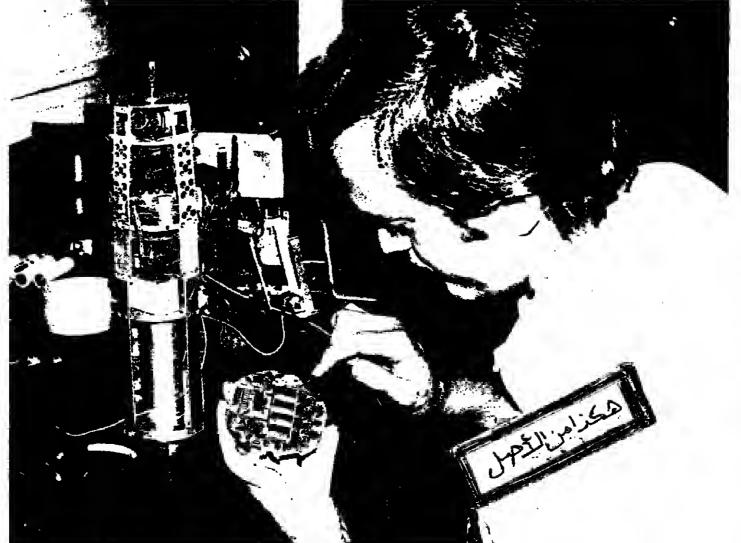
Asked if he thinks he will ever travel to spacel live in a colony like the one O'Neill describes, Carley says, rather offhandedly, that the chances are good since he expects to bave a personal lifetime "on the order of a thousand years," thanks to bionics and rejuvenation drugs. A physics major at the University of Houston, Carley works for the University's space physics department, which designs, builds and launches balloon and rocket payloads to study the earth's magnetic field. Launched from the North and South Poles the rockets take X-rays of the Aurora borealis and aurora australis.

One of the first members of the Houston L-5 chapter, Carley is aware that non-members, and even some members do not feel as strongly about space colonization as he does. "It's pretty much a matter of life and death for all of us," he says. "Maybe life itself on the planet."

He's not much bothered by critics like the former astronaut who believes the group's "general view of what's going to go on in space and when is very naive." The same former astronaut also uses the term "idealistic" to describe the group. "Whenever you take a swipe at an idealist, they think you don't like dreamers. They say, 'Well, somebody's got to dream.' Yes, but you need to be reaching for something that'a attainable someplace, sometime. The reason that we've managed to accomplish as much as we have in space today is because we have pretty practical people doing it."

There are other critics of the society who accuse them of wanting to get off the planet because they've never gotten into the planet, never taken time to enjoy the small things of life, the flowers, the birds. Carley calls them the "small is beautiful people." And his answer to them is," "One of the main reasons that I want to see space development proceed as quickly as possible is because I have gotten into life on this planet. With all of the pollution that we're doing right now, all the development of the planet, life doesn't stand a whole heck of a lot of chance."

But space does stand a chance and to Carley it's the perfect new frontier. "There is no environment to screw up. There are no life forms to destroy. If space is the forever frontier as I believe, at least within the solar system, there are no Indians to subjugate. There are no whales to kill. There's nothing to destroy, There's only things to build."



L-5 SOCIETY MEMBER: Clifford Carley works on a rocket payload launched regularly from the University of Houston to study the earth's



CHARITY RACE: Desmis Kenyon, fourth from the left, won this results find race which raised almost £1,000 and proved that the closing of a slip road made it quicker to run from the Shoreham Airport to Sussex than drive. Competing in the race, from the CHARITY RACE: Desmis Kenyon, fourth from the left, won this results also race which raised almost £1,000 and proved that the closing of a slip road made it quicker to run from the Shoreham Airport to Sussex than drive. Competing in the race, from the CHARITY RACE:



STEEL UMBRELLAS: These two German children are actually sheltering themselves under heavy steel anchors produced for shipping near Bremerhaven.



WEDDING GIFTS DISPLAYED: A display of wedding gifts presented to the Prince and Princess of Weles went on display recently at St. James Palace. The royal couple received more than £4 million in gifts, from the simplest to most samptons presents, only a samptong could be shown here.







RACCOON PLATOON: This family of urban recoons in Larchmont, N.Y. gets ready for a night foray.



HONOR BOUND: One of the barbary apes that live on the Rock of Gibrelter was waiting to show the flag when the newly-wed coupled arrived.



LEFT BEHIND: One raccoon guards the rear while the rest move along, he caught up in a hurry when it looked like the rest were leaving him.

given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Be tactful with children.

Don't spoil a beautiful party

by overindulgence in food or

drink. Partnership affairs are

(Apr. 20 to May 20)

After some worry, you'll

find a positive solution to a

domestic problem. Capitalize

on beneficial career advan-

highlighted.

TĂURUS

Though you're somewhat

nervous on the job, you should

have no trouble finding ways

to unwind and enjoy life in the company of dear ones.

CANCER
(June 21 to July 22)

Don't let little things bother
you. The overall picture is

favorable for advancing

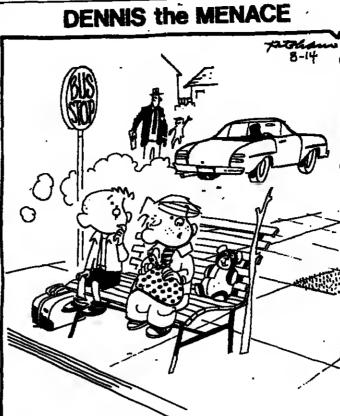
security needs and improving

(July 23 to Aug. 22)

Despite a difference of opi-

monetary prospects.

CANCER



FUNNY THING ABOUT HOME ... THE FURTHER AWAY YOU GET FROM IT THE BETTER IT LOOKS."

### ajabnews Calendar

Saudi Arabia

Bahrain Channel 4

PRIDAY: 4:00 Quran; Raligious Talk; 4:20 Program Preview; 4:25 Cartoous; 6:00 Religious Program; 7:00 Daily Arabic Series; 8:00 Arabic News; 9:45 Tomocrow's Programs; 9:50 English Film: Kansa

Bahrain Channel 55

PRIDAT: 4:00 Quran; Religious Talk; 4:20 Program Preview; 4:25 Car Program; 7:00 Daily Arabic Series; 8:00 Arabic News; 8:30 Family magazine; 9 Fonotrow's Programs; 9:50 Thrillseckens On Sport; 1:15 Professionals.

**Dubai Channel 10** 

FRIDAY: 2:00 Qursu; 2:15 Religious Taile; 2:30 Cartoons; 3:00 Children's Program; 4:00 Pooball; 5:00 Virginian; 7:00 Religious Taile; 8:00 Local News; 8:10 Arabic Series; 9:00 Sharawi-Pridi Taile; 10:00 World News; 10:35 Songs And Program Preview; 10:45 Wresting; 11:10 Film (link w)

Dubai Channel 33

FRIDAY; 5:00 Quran; 5:10 Battle Of The Planets; 5:35 Scooby Doo Cartoous; 6:25 When Things Were Rotten; 6:50 Give Us a Cine; 7:15 Star Games; 7:50 Islamic Horizons; 8:00 Local News; 8:05 Seaguil Island/The Incredible Mr. Turner; 9:00 Dallas; 1:00 World News; 10:25 Happy Ever After/ Bogner; 10:50 Musical Intertude; 11:10 Film.

Saudi Arabia Holy Que Old and New Aspects of Arab Civilization 22.5 Ratio Magazine
2.55 Light Music
3:00 News
3:10 Press, Review
3:15 Light Music
3:20 The Life of the Prophet
3:30 Selection of Music
3:45 Light Music
3:50 Closedown

Radio Francaise

Vacation de la Metince du Vendrei

BBC

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward

8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News

10.00 World News
10.09 Twenty-Four Hours
News Summary
10.30 Sarah Ward
10.45 Something to
Show You
11.00 World News
11.09 Reflections

11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Stitain 1978 12.00 World News 12.09 Aritish Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead 12.45 The Tony Myatt

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery
2.00 World News
2.09 News about Britain
2.15 Alphabet of Musical Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promende Concert

3.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel 6.15 Ontlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sheriock Hol 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers

VOA

News Sammary
9:00 Special English:
News; Feature. The
Making of a Nation
News Sammary
9:30 Music USA:
(Standards) (Standards)
10:00 News Roundup
Reports: Actualti
10:05 Opening: Analys

8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Aritain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News

Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10.43 Stock Market Report 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hoars: 12.15 Talkabout

12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Noteboo 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections
1.45 Sports Round-up
2.00 World News
2.09 Commentary
2.15 The Face of England

News Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine America : Letter Cultural : Letter 11:00 Special English : News 11:30 Music U.S. : (Jazz) VOA WORLD REPORT

7:45 Religious Program 8:00 News 8:10 Request Music 8:45 Contons Rules

AQUARIUS

PISCES

career affairs.

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

could mean a change in plans,

Travel, or good news from a

distance, makes you happy.

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

too far. You'll want time by

yourself to enjoy a pet project. Your personality is an asset in

Someone stretches a point

Enjoy camaraderie.

An unexpected career event

Money becomes a touchy

subject with a friend. You'll

attract others now and will be

an effective spokesman for

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

If you're too independent,

you'll upset a higher-up. Solidify your existing position.

Enjoy home benefits that now

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

any cause you espouse.

SCORPIO

SAGITTARIUS

es: 17910, 21485, 21755 (kbz) ths: 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (meters) 4:46 Request Vision
5:45 Vived Vielodies
6:00 Vers
6:15 Press Review
6:25 Qawalls (Devote
6:33 Listners' Visit

s Open Tonight RIVADE BYYADR Sangaf Fuaruncy Shinab Mishal Pharuncy Drah Pharuncy Sarakat Pharuncy Sations Pharuncy Razi Pharuncy ALEBOBAR AND THOOBA And Pharuncy JUBAH, Razi Pharuncy FUENT Pharuncy HORLIP Haskbani Pharuncy

by THOMAS JOSEPH 37 Asian deser **ACROSS** 

FRIDAY, AUGUST 14, 1981

24 January

25 Fondle

26 An elf

adnlt

29 Dwelling

36 Princely

37 Sloe -

31 Dehydrated

36 Hyson, e.g.

18 Wild guess

pastoral

country

21 Rind

22 Ancient

38 Brawny 1 Servant's 39 Out of work contraction 48 Carl or 5 Foundations Francoise 10 Austen **41** Require novel DOWN 11 Italian wine

12 Slay

call

fiddle

16 Suffix for

doctor

29 Ending

21 Pub measure 22 Remote

15 Fit -

2 Love (Fr.) 13 One of the 3 Friendship kingdoms 4 "If I Were 14 Line judge's a Rich -5 Trite 6 Biblical lion 7 African

1 French wine

republic 8 Spreading 17 Fine glass 19 Ending for mirth 9 An English pop or mand strait for rebut

23 Proper 24 Wampum

25 Nursery fixture. 26 Recompens 27 Vaudeville feature 28 Frances Gumm's stage name 32 Pack

member 33 Slower (mus.) 34 City division (abbr.) 35 Newspaper employee
DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it:

AXYDLBAAXR IS LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters. apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES STAL ALV FVDA ALTWQ AP ZP

C JVZ LPA TZVC FNTRZ C ΤD PJRCWZP NWZVJ

FCAATDAC

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: IT IS EASY TO BE TOLERANT OF THE PRINCIPLES OF OTHER PEOPLE IF YOU HAVE NONE OF YOUR OWN.—HERBERT SAMUEL

Contract 2

**Bidding Quiz** You have the following

♠KJ63 ♥ J874 ♦ 652 ♣K3

1. Partner bids One Heart. which you raise to Two Hearts. Partner bids Three Clubs. What would you bid

now? 2. Partner bids One Heart, which you raise to Two Hearts. Partner bids Three Diamonds. What would you

bid now? 3. Partner opens One Club. What would you respond? 4. Partner opens Three Hearts. What would you res-

pond? 5. Your left-hand opponent opens One Heart. Partner doubles and your right-hand opponent bids Four Hearts. What would you bid now?

1. Four hearts. Partner wants to know whether you have a minimum or maximum raise. His three club bid indicates extra values and a suit where he needs help. Your doubleton king is probably just what he's looking for. Since your values have risen because of the club bid, you should accept the invitation to game by jumping to four hearts.

2. Three hearts. Here your hand has depreciated in value, for you lack a good diamond fit and the chances of making game plummet accordingly.

You therefore bid three hearts

hand, both sides vulnerable: to tell partner that his diamond bid doesn't interest you. 3. One heart. In general,

with two suits of equal length, you bid the higher-ranking one, and on this basis it could be argued that the proper

response is one spade. However, this rule has an important exception - namely, the case where you have a weak hand with which you plan to bid only once. The advantage of respon-

ding a heart is that if partner has four-card length in either major, you find the trump fit right away (for he will bid a spade if he lacks heart sup-port). But if you respond one spade, you may never locate the heart fit if partner has four of them.

4. Four hearts. You don't raise to game expecting to make it, but rather to cut the opponents out of five clubs or diamonds, which they seem likely to be able to make after your partner's preemptive bid. This aggressive tactic may succeed if the missing high-card strength is evenly

divided. 5. Four spades. Since partner is marked with a singleton or void in hearts, you can prohably make at least four spades. Of course, you could double four hearts and probably beat it a trick or two, but four spades is likely to pro-

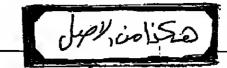
duce a better result. Believe It or Not! Roses-A LEATHER JACKET WORN BY HENRY WINKLER IN HIS "FONZ" ROLE IN THE TV SERIES "HAPPY DAYS" IS EXHIBITED IN THE .

POTATO Submitted Mrs. Paul

8323973 8642207 3613756 5828002

Radio Pakistan equencies: 17662, 17845, 21700 (KHZ) evelengths: 16.56, 16.81, 13.82 (meters

CARVED HOODEN HORSE Standing in a stable was used by natives of New. Guinea in the 19203 in Wedding Ceremonies



Financial Rounday

Dollar gains lost ground

#### LOS ANGELES, Aug. 13 (R) - Japan appears to be making progress in the luxury segment of the U.S. car market, previously dominated by Detroit and Europe.

The move comes at a time when Detroit has no small, prestige, fuel-efficient hixury car except for one model, General Motors Corporation's Cimarron, by Cadillac.

Industry analysts say Detroit, center of the U.S. car industry has been so preoccupied with blunting sales of Japanese economy cars that it is almost oblivious to the sharp sales rise of Japanese models costing between \$10,000 and 15,000. Analysts also believe Japan may be poised to enter the super-luxury (\$15,000) market here.

The Japanese drive with luxury cars is ust evolving, led by Toyota and Nissan (Datsun), and will be intensified by the new restrictions nn their imports, the analysts

Those restrictions, agreed to earlier this year, are forcing the Japanese into the Incrative luxury segment of the U.S. market, in part to preserve profit margins, there analysts added. Wall Street analysts, who follow the industry, said the Japanese can build any car, at substantially lower cost than their U.S. counterparts.

'By offering more hazurious, expensive cars, the Japanese will actually increase competition for the more profitable, higher value-added models,' said Harvex Heinbach, who follows the car industry for Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Smith. Evidence of the growing Japanese success comes from sales of two luxury models. Toyota Cressida and Nissan Maxima, which rose 162 percent in the first half of 1981 over the same period last year. In the past year, the Japanese share of the U.S. market for medium-priced luxury cars has risen to

### Japan in luxury car driver's seat Detroit caught napping

J.D. Power and Associates, a Californian car industry consulting firm, said Detroit and Europe should be concerned about the Japanese luxury car penetration. But so far, the 13,000-dollar Cressida and 11,000-

25 percent from less than 15 percent.

dollar Maxima are probable more threatening to American car makers than to European manufacturers power said. Except for the new Cimarron, American manufacturers will have no small, high-mileage, status car to compete against imports for the next few years, Power added.

Although General Motors has lnng been the carmaker the Japanese fear most, even the Cimarron may not be immune to

encroachment from Toyota and Nissan, power warned. The Cimarron is being produced and sold at a rate of about 1,100 weekly, but Power thinks the car, which is a radical departure from the traditional ornate Cadillac style and huge size, may not succeed in the long run, Power said the Cimarron drew negative

comments from mure than half of 237 customers surveyed in 40 cities had limited appeal for traditional Cadillac owners and left Americans who have bought fureign imports 'not overly impressed with the effort'. Cadillac officials dispute the power consultancy's survey, saying their own study of 1,100 shoppers in 15 cities was 'very

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, Aug. 13 — The dollar did a

last minute U-turn over Wednesday night

and recovered some lost ground on the New

Ynrk foreign exchange markets. The reason

for the recovery was basically the same as

that which started the dollar's fall in the first

place - dollar interest rates. More specifi-

cally it was the action of the American Fed-

eral Reserve Bank — the "Fed" — that reversed the dullar's decline for the time

being. Fed funds rates close at 181/4 percent

levels Wednesday night in New Ynrk and

this seemed to signal tn a nervous financial

market that the easing of dollar interest rates, for the time being, would not be looked upon with favor by the American

Locally Thursday- riyal interest rates continued their firm stable pattern of the

last few days. Short-term deposit rates were

still at 19-191/2 percent. For the one-month

period — the highest consecutive daily rates

seen for a long time. Short-term deposit

rates (one week and under) continued to be

in strong demand and dealers in Jeddah

were quoting these at 21-22 percent levels

on opening and rising to 23 percent levels

hy late afternoon. Long-term riyal rates were also stable at 164-174 percent

(compared to dollar interest rates of 17%-

17% percent), but few dealers admitted

doing business in those long periods. With

the dollar showing increased signs of streng-

thening Thursday, spot riyal/dollar

exchange rates also picked up from opening morning levels. These were quoted at

3,4195-03 on opening, but later rose to

levels of 3.42 10-20. Sizeable deals were

done with the Bahrain OBU's - offsbore

booking units - with one local bank admit-

ting selling some \$20 million in the space of

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AP) — Budget cuts that President Ronald Reagan is due to

approve Thursday will reduce U.S. contribu-

tions to international aid from a pledge that

Under Carter, the United States agreed with 33 countries to give \$3.24 billion over

three years to the International Development

Association (IDA). The other countries were to supply \$8.76 hillion. IDA, a branch of the

World Bank, grants loans on easy terms to

poor countries to help them produce more

Under the new cuts, the U.S. contribution

- which is already a year late - will be

stretched out over four years. If other coun-

tries continue to contribute as they did in the

past, international officials think there may

be little effect on IDA's loans, though some

But if the others follow the U.S. lead, the

slowing-down would be substantial. Other

countries have been making advance con-

tributions to the IDA because \$540 million

expected from the United States a year ago

were not paid. With Reagan's signature Thursday, \$500 million of the \$540 million

Another \$850 million is still due from the

United States. Reagan has requested this

NEW DELHI, Aug. 13 (AP) — An Indian

government spokesman confirmed Wednes-day that Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's

cabinet has decided to take over two sub-

sidiaries of the Burmah Oil Company of Britain: the Oil India Limited (OIL) and the

Burmah owns all the shares of AOC, while

Spokesman S.C. Kachtwana said an official

it jointly controls OIL with the Indian gov-

notification on the nationalization of the two

companies was "expected to be issued in two

or three days." He refused to give details of

The takeover reportedly followed prot-

racted negotiations between Burmah and the

Indian government over the past one year.

Assam Oil Company (AOC).

the takeover.

erament on a 50-50 equity basis.

will be available.

projects may have to be slowed down.

food and better their living standards.

former President Jimmy Carter gave.

administration.

But they praised the Japanese-made Cressida and Maxima models and expre-

ssed concern about more Japanese luxury models hitting the U.S. market. Nissan and Toyota deny any immediate move to hring more luxury models to the United States. One analyst said he expects the Cimarron to improve in styling and performance in the next two years. Cadillac

admits the car was somewhat bastily put together in response to a drastic sales drop in big huxury cars. Meanwhile, analysts are increasingly worried that Detroit faces a formidable struggle to remain a leading center of car manufacture, let alone of luxury cars. The

United States is no longer the world's

Major interest on Thursday was concen-

trated on the European exchange markets

and whether the dollar would recover or

not. European traders were nervous after

having seen the American currency fall very

sharply against the German mark and nther

currencies in what was described as "panic

selling" nf long dollar positions. The dollar

fell at nne stage by more than 500 points

against the mark in the space of 10 minutes

from levels of 2.5100 to 2.4600. On Thurs-

day, however, the European market reas-sessed the situation in light of the "Fed"

intervention, and nace more was "bearish"

The mark after closing at 2.5105 in New

York Wednesday night, was quoted at

2.52/2.53 levels in Frankfurt on Thursday.

What market participants are increasingly

noticing these days is the extreme vulatility

in exchange rate fluctuations in a short

period of time. More than a year ago, a

200-point movement against the mark

would bave made headline financial news.

Now, a 600 nr 800 point movement (as in

the case of the French franc) merely raises a

In other currency news, the French franc was quoted at 6.05 levels Thursday after

closing in New York at 6.00 francs. The

British pound also slipped to 1.8010 levels

after closing slightly higher at 1.8075 in

New York. The Japanese yen was relatively

stable at 231.00 levels after briefly having

strengthened to below 229.00 levels on

LONDON Ang. 13 (AP) - Closing gold

from Congress for the year beginning May 1,

but there is a tendency on Capitol Hill to cut

the sum or even eliminate it. The bulk of U.S.

aid - military and non-military - is still in

the hands of Congressional committees,

spending by the Peace Corps in the year

beginning Oct. 1. This is 10 million more than

Reagan asked for, but a small cut -\$531,000

- from this year's spending.

**Dutch jobless** 

touch new high

THE HAGUE, Aug. 13 (AFP) - The

number of unemployed in the Netherlands is

approaching 400,000, according to provi-

sional jobless figures for the end of July

The 396,400 jobless workers recorded at

the end of last month represented a jump of

more than 36,000 since the end of June -

21,000 men and 15,300 women. The jobless

rate at the end of July was 9.3 percent. Cor-

rected for seasonal variations, the number of

jobless was 387,400 at the end of July,

against 374,800 at the end of June.

issued by the Dutch social affairs ministry.

Only a few items have been settled by the present bill, such as a \$105 million limit for

407.98

407.39

prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):'

that is for the dollar.

weary shrug...

Wednesday.

London

Frankfurt

Paris .

Zurich

U.S. budget cuts will hit global aid

India to take over alien oil firms

Another analyst said be believed Detroit's situation was 'far from hopeless' despite Japan's marked advantage in costs. Detroit's major new attacks against imports, now under way, would improve its market share nver the next five years and ther was a 'strong chance' the car workers' union would cooperate in closing the gap in costs between the U.S. and Japanese man-

### Recession raising head anew, Reagan aide says

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AP) — Interest rates will remain "painfully high," unemployment may reach 8 percent and the U.S. economy may now be in a recession, President Ronald Reagan's top economie adviser

"There are possibilities of a recession right now," Murray L. Sweidenbaum, said Wed-nesday. But, he added, "I think we will see a

### UAE to attend **OPEC** talks

ABU DHABI, Aug. 13 (WAM) - The United Arah Emirates Thursday decided to participate in the emergency meeting of the 13-member Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countires (OPEC) due to be beld

in Geneva Wednesday, The UAE delegation to be led by Dr. Mana Saeed Al-Oteiba minister of petroleum and mineral resources, will include Al Shaibah Saeed Al-Hamili, petroleum ministry under-secretary, and a number of ministry's senior nfficials.

The emergency meeting called by Nigeria and agreed by the organization's member. states will review among other things, , petroleum market situation, its impacts on prices levels and the member states crude oil pro-

### Toyota denies link-up with Ford

SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

PORT AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT

SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON

12TH AUGUST 1981 12TH SHWAL 1401

Cleaning of the ministry's building and maintenance of the

Construction of intermediate

schools type 12 classrooms

toilets and lamps

ABU DHABI, Aug. 13 (WAM) - The Japanese car firm, Toyota, has presented documentary evidence to the Israeli Boycott Office denying that a collaboration agreement was under negotiation with the blacklisted Ford Motor Company of the United States, the Dubai-based English daily Gulf News reported Thursday.

Hikmat Saeed Jarbou, director of the Israeli Boycott Office in Dubai, told the paper that the Toyota move to clear itself of any Zionist links is direct consequences of the press campaign led by the Israeli Boycott

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING

Ruffer Queen

Semos Sky Monte Carlo

**Beider Antwerper** 

Corinne

Name of Vessel

Ministry of

Health

Education

But he asserted the Arab pressure exerted

majnr expansion in 1982 and the years

The comments by the chairman of the president's council of economic advisers were the most direct acknowledgement by the Reagan administration that the U.S. economy may be in the midst of a second recession in as many

Administration officials have forecast a shuggish economy for the rest of the year with the possibility of at least one quarter of declining activity, but previously they have stopped short of calling the downward trend a recession. A recession is defined technically as two consecutive quarters in which there is a decline in econnmie activity — measures by the various national bodies after it is adjusted

The government reported last month that "real" GNP declined to an annual rate of 1.9 percent during the April-June quarter. Sweidenbaum said on the CBS radio program, "Capitol Cloakroom," that inflation is likely to run at an annual rate of under 9 percent for the rest ... of the year and

decline in 1982. Interest rates for the rest of this year will average lower than they are today by several percentage points, but they still will be painfully high," he said. Unemployment, which declined to 7 percent of the workforce in July, will "get to 8 percent," as a result of the soft

economy, he said. through the Israel boycott offices must have

Date

15.8.81

5.9.81

5881

12.8.81

9.8.81

11.R.B1

28.7.81

6881

6.8.81

8.8.81

11.8.81

9.8.81 5.8.81

10.8.81

10.8.81

6.8.81

1.8.81

8.8.81

11.8.81

gone a long way to the promoting Toyota to give up the proposed link with Ford. Mr. Jarbou told the Gulf News that Toyota is well aware of the importance of the Arab market as it represented a considerable slice of its business. It would have realized that the link-up with the Ford company would have endangered Toyota's position in the Arab world.

The American magazine Newsweek published in its edition of April 6 last that the Toyota company is negotiating with the Ford company for a joint car manufacturing agreement.

SR

500

5000

Tender Price

19/M

Gen/Lub.Oil

Barley

Sugar

# U.S. grain

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (R) — The U.S. grain harvest this year will reach near-record levels, while the Soviet Union will have a agriculture department has said.

It estimated the U.S. maize crop at 7.73 billion bushels (196 million tons) in the second largest crop on record, exceeded only by the 1979 harvest. The report, based on a survey of fields nn Aug. 1, fnund the U.S. maize crop had improved considerably nver

If realized, the projected maize crop would be 16 percent above last year's drought-

It also repeated earlier estimates the United States will produce a bumper wheat crop this year, totaling 2.75 billion bushels (74.8 million tons). The projected wheat harvest, while slightly below last month's estimate, would be 16 percent above the 1980 crop. Other inceases in production were forecast for the U.S. cotton, soyabean, and sorghum crops, the report said.

In the Soviet Union, continued bot, dry weather over the past month severely damaged the grain crop, the report said. It esti-mated the Soviet Union's total grain harvest this year at 185 million tons, below last month's estimate of 200 million tons and down sharply from the Kremlin's goal of 236

It also cited Soviet press reports urging farm workers to take advantage of recent good harvesting weather, warning that a 10-day delay in the harvest could lead to new yield losses of more than 20 percent.

cast total world grain production in the tons, an increase of four percent from last year. Over the past month, crops have deteriorated in the Soviet Union, Western and Eastern Europe and China, while U.S. crop prospects improved dramatically, it said.

### Nigeria denies cut in oil price

have denied that Nigeria has reduced the price of its oil from \$40 to 37. The denial, by officials of Nigeria's National Petroleum Company (NNPC) was in response to a report in the American review Petroleum Intelligence Weekly.

However, the denial was not in the form of a statement. Observers here said it seemed unlikely that Nigeria would make such a move before the special OPEC meeting to be

#### **London Commodities**

	Thursday	Wednesday
Gold (\$ per ounce)	405.50	412.50
Silver cash (pence per ounce)	490.50	499.50
3 months	507.00	516.00
Copper cash	10t3.00	1024.00
3 months	1045.00	1055.00
Tin cash .	7765.00	7890-00
3 months	7852.00	7950.00
Lead cash	464.50	499.00
3 months	465.00	497.75
Zinc cash	537.50	552.50
3 months	552.00	566.00
Aluminium cash	688.00	685.00
3 months	712.00	709.00
Nickel cash	3365.00	3345.00
3 months	3420.00	3400.00
Sugar October	209.50	211.75
March	208.00	2t0.50
Coffee September	1081.00	1008.00
November	1070.00	994.00
Cocoa September	1206.00	1220.00
December	1244.00	1253.00
Man Saladia		

ate: Prices in pounds per metric tou. The above prices are provided by Saudi Research & at Ltd., P.O. Box 6474, Tel: 6653908,

# output may hit record

poor crop for the third consecutive year, the

the past month because of favorable weather.

reduced harvest, the report said.

In a separate report, the department fore-

LAGOS, Aug. 13 (AFP) -- Officials here

held in Geneva on Aug. 19.

Closing Prices

### Tokyo mounts

TOKYO, Aug. 13 (R) — Refiners in Japan, traditionally world's second oil importers after the United States, have stopped taking deliveries from five OPEC suppliers in a drive against high prices, Tokyo oil industry sources said Thursday.

Traders said the Japanese taken the lead along with U.S. and European buyers in walking away from contracts in Libya. Algeria and Nigeria which ask \$40 a barrel, the highest price in OPEC (the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries).

This month the Japanese then carried the buyer revolt to the Gulf, declining to ship contracted crude from Iran and Kuwait unless their prices were reduced, industry sources said.

The moves illustrate the pressures on OPEC to resolve an internal dispute over prices and production levels. At Nigeria's request, OPEC ministers hold an emergency session in Geneva next Wednesday to try to muster a collective response to the present slump in world oil demand and glut in the market

Western oil sources in London, said they thought Nigeria might have little option but to cut its price, adding that its fellow African producers, Algeria and Libya, would then be under intense pressure to follow it down. But one leading OPEC minister, Venezuela's Humberto Calderon Berti, was quoted by Venezuela's official press news agency Wednesday as saying that, while he favored a price

agreement, the base rate should stay at \$36. The Japanese sources here said Japanese refineries wanted Iran to cut four to five dollars from its prices of \$36 and \$37 depending on grade. Knwait was asked to remove preminums of about \$6 a barrel imposed above its official price and return premiums already

Local press reports said a settlement had now been reached and the two subsidiaries nationalization will be effected retroactively from January, 1980. The reports said the delay in nationaliza-

tion apparently was over the issue of offsetting \$10 million liabilities of AOC, headquartered in the northeastern city of Digboi, against the compensation to be paid for Burmah's 50 percent share in OIL.

OIL - set up in 1959 for the exploration. and production of crude oil and natural gas in the states of Assam and Arunachal Pradesh - suffered a loss of nearly \$45 million in the last fiscal year because of political turmoil in Assam that virtually shut down oil fields. In 1979-80, OIL produced 3.2 million metric

### pressure against high oil prices

Japanese tankers were not being put in to load from Kuwait, which usually supplies Japan with about 135,000 BPD. Refiners

were delaying taking oil from Iran which usu-ally ships about 230,000 BPD to the Japanese market. Traders said contracts with Algeria, Libya and Nigeria bad been allowed to expire. Meanwhile, in Washington, the American

Petroleum Institute said U.S. crude oil imports fell to a low 3.6 million BPD in the week ended Aug. 7, compared with 4.5 million one year ago.

Total OPEC output has been depressed to less than 23 million BPD, of which Saudi Arabia is producing nearly half - 10.25 million BPD. Demand is down because of recession, conservation and wider use of non-OPEC oil, coal-gas and nuclear energy.

largest car producer. Japan, with its 10 manufacturing companies and strong production, took over that position last year. Hembach at Merrill Lynch said the most

important issue facing the U.S. industry was its high production costs, and said the difference between labor costs in Detroit and Japan was 'enormous.' If the United States is to remain an important producer of automobiles, that gap will bave to be narrowed,' primarily by baving the United Auto Workers (UAW) union accept lower wages Heinbach contended.

### Poles refuse to load meat for export

WARSAW, Aug. 13 (AP) — Polish dockers in Gdynia have refused to load tons of ham and tinned meat for export to Great Britain and the United States, drawing criticism from a top government official.

Polish televisinn said Wednesday workers

in Solidarity locals at Gdynia, a Baltic port near Gdansk, refused to load 31 tons of tinned meat and 16 tons of bacon for export to Great Britain and 228 tons of tinged meat for shipment to the United States.

The Polish news agency Pap said Deputy Fnreign Minister Tadeusz Nestorowicz sent a protest letter over the incident to Solidarity union leader Lech Walesa. All the items the workers refused to load are in short supply here and are subject to rationing.

National dock leader Stanislaw Jarosz said the workers reject the government statement that it needs to export expensive processed meat, such as ham and bacon, to pay for the incoming shipments of meat. 'The Polish worker is not that dumh and backward to believe that', be said.

But officials say that the amounts the workers refused to lnad are miniscule when compared to actual needs, noting that Warsaw alone consumes over 12,000 tons of meat

#### Iraq, Turkey sign economic pact

ANKARA, Aug. 13 (R) - Turkey and Iraq signed an economie cooperation agreement after holding talks on expanding trade and economic relations and the use of Iraq's vital oil pipeline to Turkey.

Iraqi First Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yassin Ramadan, leading a delegation, including trade and oil ministers, met Prime Minister Bulend Ulusu and government officials Wednesday. Details of the agreement were not disclosed, but government sources had said Turkey would ask Iraq for an increase in its oil supplies, currently at 8.5 million tons a year, and for a higher transit fee for oil through the pipeline.

#### London stock market

LONDON, Aug. 13 (R) - Share price closed lower in quiet trading, the easier trend representing a technical reaction to recent sharp gains as the undertone remained firm, dealers said. At 1500 hours, the forward trading index was down five points at 562.0.

Leading industrials to shed between 3p and 7p included Blue Circle, Glaxo, Thorn, Plessey, ICI and Unilever, while GEC were a weak feature, easing 15p at 787p. Gold shares eased by up to 100 cents at the ouset in response to the easier bullion price and subsequently held quietly steady.

Government bonds were easier after recent gains, ending up 1/2 pint lower in long maturities. Dealers said trading was slow, with sentiment dampened by receding hopes of lower U.S. interest rates. News of U.K. money supply rising about 2.1 percent in banking July had little impact, they added.

Dils were lower, with Burmah, BP and Shell all down 4p, but Ultramar was a firm exception, rising a net BP at 523p following better than expected interim figures. Tube Investments gained a further 2p after Wednesday's figures, while banks were steady and insurances lower by 2p or 4p. In mining financials, Cons Gold was again active, recovering an early 12p loss to end unchanged at 530p. **Foreign Exchange Rates** 

_				
Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Wednesday				
	SAMA	Cash	Transfer	
Bahraini Dinar	-	9.10	9.08	
Bangladeshi Taka	_	_	t 4.85	
Belgian Franc (1,000)	83.00	-	81.50	
Canadian Dollar	278.00	<del>-</del> .	278.00	
Deutche Mark (100)	135.00	136,25	136.10	
Dutch Guilder (100)	t 22.00	123.00	122.85	
Egyptian Pound	_	3.80	4.15	
Brainates Dirham (100)		92.50	93.20	
Prench Franc (100)	. 57.00	<i>57.</i> 25	57.ns	
Greek Drachma (1,000	<b>)</b> —	<i>57.5</i> 0	56.3n	
Indian Rupec (100)	_	_	37.75	
hanian Riyal (100)	-	_		
Irani Dinar	_	_	_	
Italian Lira (10,000)	27.00	27.80	27.50 14.75	
Japanese Yen (1,000)	14.90	8	14.76	
Jordanian Dinar	_	10.10	10.03 12.03	
Kuwaiti Dinar	_	12.10	120	
Lebanese Lira (100)		73. <b>50</b>	/3.34	
Moroccan Dirham (100	9 —	59.00	91.44	
Pakistani Rupee (100)		34.75	34.64	
Philippines Peso (100)		_	43,46	
Pound Sterling	6.16	6.20		
Qutari Riyal (100)	_	93.00	93.8 157.8	
Sangapore Dollar (100)	_	_	157	
Spanish Peseta (1,000)	_	_	33.9 138.1 65.8	
Swiss Franc (100)	158.00	158.45	158.1	
Syrian Lira (100)	_	56.50	65.8	
Tarkish Lira (1,000) U.S. Dollar				
Yemeni Riyal (100)	3.42	3.43	3.42	
Toront Kilder (100)	. –	74.25	74.8	
s	eller Pric		ning Prin	
Gold ke.	45 000 0			

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11.8.81 10.8.81 38.81 11.8.81 12.8.81 12.8.81 12.8.81 12.8.81 5.8.81 8.8.81 2.8.81 10,8.81 10.8.81 10.8.81 11.8.81 General/Conts. UEP 12.8.81 12.8.81 8.8.81 11.8.81 12.8.81 11.8.81 11.8.81 **8.B.81** 8.8.81 Union Busty (D.S.) Barge, Unicement Cament Silo Vessel



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Party hails move

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# Polish labor halts strikes for 2 mont

WARSAW, Aug. 13 (R) — The Polish Communist Party Thursday welcomed an appeal by the independent union for a twomonth mnratorium on strikes and demonstrations over food shortages, which appears to have defused much of the latest tension.

The party's response came as the Solidarity Union prepared to celebrate Friday's first anniversary of a shipyard strike in Gdansk and the founding of the strike committee that went on to become East Europe's first independent union. Sirens in the Baltic port will blare and traffic will halt for one minute Friday to mark the occasion, and a mass will be celebrated at a memorial outside the Lenin shipyard to workers killed during riots in 1970.

### Exercises near Poland scheduled

MOSCOW, Aug. 13 (Agencies) - The Soviet Union Thursday announced it would stage week-long maneuvers in land and sea areas close to Poland at the beginning of September. The official Tass news agency said the maneuvers, involving the army, navy and air force, would be spread over the area of Byelorussia and the Baltie states and also cover the Baltic Sea itslef.

It added that the war games would be personally supervised by Defense Minister Dmitri Ustinov. The last maneuvers involving Soviet troops were Warsaw Pact exercises staged in and around Poland last spring. Tass said the exercises next month would involve only Soviet units.

The Soviet press Thursday ran its first stories on the military maneuvers currently taking place in the Baltic. The Red Army newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda wrote that "the three brother armies of the Soviet Union, Poland, and Czechoslovakia" were jointly conducting the exercises. The newspaper specifically stated that Soviet and Polish tanks, and Czechoslovak motorized untis took part in land exercises. But the journal did not say bow long the manuevers would last.

Marsbal Viktor Kulikov, the headquarters chief of the Warsaw Pact forces and the Soviet first deputy minister of defense, was quoted as saying "the Marxist-Leninist parties of the Socialist countries are leading a ceaseless struggle to consoliThe party paper Trybuna Ludu said the call by the Solidarity leadership, after a wave of strikes and sharpening government attacks on the union, represented "a partial return to realistic thinking." It also welcomed a union call for its 10 million members, particularly coal- miners and those producing export goods, to work on Saturdays in an effort to boost production.

"The resolutions and appeals contained a few sentences which might prove the the union really cares about getting out of the crisis," the paper said. "They were not, as many times before, merely responses to gov-ernment proposals." However, the paper reacted sharply to Solidarity's threat to call a two-day printers' strike next week unless the government stopped what the union called a press campaign against it.

"How can they reconcile this with their declared desire to calm down the atmosphere," the paper wrote. "The philosopby of building up barricades to repel attacks, sometimes imaginary ones, leads nowbere."

The Solidarity appeal, which came at the end of a three-day meeting in Gdansk Wednesday, said there should be no food strikes or marches until the end of the union's congress, which will be in two parts and is scheduled to end in October.

Western diplomats said the Solidarity resolutions appeared to be a carefully drafted compromise between moderates and radicals in the union leadership. "They toned down the suggestion of extremism while keeping the pressure on the authorities," one dip-

"They seem to bave defused the present crisis but bave put off a number of problems that are eventually going to come home to roost," he added. Apart from the threat of the printers' strike, which could close all newspapers including the party organ, the two sides appeared to be still far apart on the

A Solidarity spokesman said Wedoesday that the union supported the idea that workers should be able to hire and fire managers, a concession the government has sbown no sign of granting. The union said that during work on free Saturdays, enterprises would be run by workers' couocils, which would check on the extra volume produced and decide how it would be used.

Any attempts by the government to interfere would be met with protests, a unioo statement said. However Solidarity did agree in principle to government proposals to raise retail prices provided there was compensaInternational



DEC WALK: Prince Charles and his bride Lady Diana walk the deck of Britannia during their arrival in Port Said, Egypt, Wednesday after a week-long honeymoon cruise in the Mediterrinian.

### Charles, Di to fly home from Egypt

LONDON, Aug. 13 (Agencies) - The Prince and Princess of Wales will fly home from Egypt Saturday at the end of their two-week honeymoon in the Mediterranean, the royal household announced Thursday. The couple sailed down the Suez Canal Thursday from Port Said on the royal gave a dinner on board for Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and Mrs. Sadat.

The dinner was their first public eogagement since their wedding in London two weeks ago. Sadat conferred on Prince Charles, heir to the British throne, the Order of the Repoblic (first class), the highest Egyptian order open to foreigners who are not heads of state.

The evening began with a firework display over the harbor and ended with Britan nia's royal marine band playing for the Egyptian leader on the aft deck. Prince Charles and his bride kissed Mrs. Sadat goodbye to the sound of "a Life oo the

Ocean Waves." The couple began their honeymoon on Britannia at Gibraltar and have sailed past Sardinia and through the Greek islands.

When the Britannia moored at Port Said Wednesday Egyptian sailors danced a nautical jig on the red carpeted quay, watched the Princess of Wales, Wearing culottes and a white sun bat, and Prince Charles in an open-necked shirt. The couple waved enthusiastically from the bridge of the yacht. The newlyweds sported healthy tans.

Sadat invited the couple to Egypt, and Egyptian officials promised there would be a "popular" welcome. The gala display, however, was put on largely by employees of the Suez Canal Authority, according to one of the princes's personal secretaries who was on the dock as the ship glided in. He said their next destination is the city of Suez, set on the Red Sea at the southern approach to the historic canal.

The couple waved and laughed and appeared to be joking with the men in pressed whites around them. The couple left the bridge deck as soon as the vessel was secured, with Lady Diana leading Charles toward the stern and skipping down the yacht's leaders two steps at a time.

Prince Charles sent a message to Greek President Constantine Karamanlis, thanking him for the royal couple's enjoyable time in Greek waters. "We had a most peaceful and enjoyable few days and the kindness of the Greek Navy and police was greatly appreciated," the message said. In another message to Prime Minister George Rallis, Prince Charles said he and his wife would always look back on their honeymoon in Greek waters with the greatest of

"It was a great pity that we were unable to receive you oo board during our voyage through Greek waters, but we quite understand the reasons," the message added.

### Good Morning

By Jihad Ai Khazen "You always write about ill-starred

people," be said as a mutual friend introduced us. "Now you must write about me.

"I wasn't always like this, you know," he said. "Didn't always have this hunted. haunted look. But ever since the disaster of the bag ...." and here his voice trailed off, and his eyes turned as if in ward, reliv. ing a past nightmare. His hand fumbled in his coatpocket and, shakily, extracted a packet of cigarettes. He took one out and, with difficulty, succeeded in lighting it. He then took a deep breath, and exhaled

slowly. "Ever since the bag."
"Pull yourself together, man," his friend snaped. "It's all over. Life goes on..." But I stopped him. Unseemly, I thought, this show of manly stoicism, in the face of such evident shock. "Do tell, brother" I said gently. "You never know." It might be better if you get it off your chest'

"I'm a businessman," he started, "Always traveling. Doing it for years without any mishap. Uotil that day in a southern state in the United States. "I came into town and was checking in

at the hotel as usual. With me my light traveling bag. I put this down for a moment at the botel lobby, just long enough to buy a newspaper and tooth-paste. But wheo I looked down again, the bag was gone.
"I want over to the hotel clerk to com-

plain. He said I should wait right there while he inquired around from the porters. He went away for a few minutes and then came back - with an extremely fierce looking policeman.

"And this geotleman took one look at me and barked: 'You the fellow with the bag? Then stand right there. One false move...' And he put his hand on his bolster while fixing me with a challenging stare...

"He then said, 'we know all about your kind, the old bag trickeroo. Well, not in this here state you don't.." He addressed me as "bub" and talked about me to the clerk, referring to me a "the bozo." The bozo, he kept saying thinks he's clever, but

his number was certainly up this time; "And by theo I thought he was perfectly right. Some dreadful thing was happening. Something had gone badly out of hand, Suddenly there was a salvo of gunfire outside. I tell you, a salvo. 'There goes your bag,' the policeman sneered. 'The secret is out now,' he taunted. 'Why not try to make a run for it?' he goaded.

"I stood rooted to the spot, thinking THEY'VE GONE AND SHOT MY TRAVELING BAG

they did. For soon they came in carrying it, full of holes, and threw it at my feet GONE AND SHOTIT AND NOW IT'S DEAD I

"And then a police officer came and told the one standing guard over me to go away. He then started apologizing. 'We don't shoot people's bags as a matter of principle. Hardly a bag shot this whole year in these parts. If fact. But somebody brought your bag and said it was suspicious. We let the police dog sniff it and it went wild (the police dog, I mean, the bag stayed quite calm).

'We tried to opeo it but it resisted (the bag, not the dog, you understand). So we let it have it. A salvo. We found some strange stuff in it. We tried to smoke it, but it had no effect. Decided it was legal."

"And sure enough, thee amid the wreekage of my effects was the cause of my ordeal. The little bundle of dried thyme my mother always puts in my luggage. (She's always worried there'd be no dried thyme wherever I'm going). The policeman promised compensation, but I

"Leave me alone for a moment, I said, with my murdered bag ... I shall never forget the look of embarrassed pain he gave me as he shuffled out ..."

#### Translated from Asharq Al Awsat 36 hurt in quake

BELGRADE, Aug. 13 (AFP) — Thirty-six persons were injured Thursday wheo a strong earthquake shook central Yugoslavia, causing severe damage to the region of the Oosnian town of Banja Luka, Tanjug ocws agency reported. Budapest radio said that the quake was



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On 20th anniversary

#### Sirimao escapes unhurt Sri Lanka imposes curfew

COLOMBO, Aug. 13 (R) - Troops moved out Thursday to stop sporadic communal violence in Sri Lanka, and a night curfew was imposed in parts of the country. The six-hour curfew will be in force in Negomba on the west coast and the northern areas of Kelaniya and Ragama, a government statement said.

Troops were called out by President Junius Javewardene Wednesday night and were given powers to arrest and search to restore public order. They took up positions in Colombo and several provincial towns. Police said arson and shooting incidents had been reported in the capital's oorthern suburbs for the past two days.

Two persons were killed Wednesday in Sri Lanka's eastern province and several shops were burned down in Negomba, which is near Colombo's International Airport. A government spokesman said the disturbances were created by "extremist elements" trying to incite the majority Sinhalese and minority Tamil communities.

The Sri Lankan cabinet Wednesday gave President Jayewardene powers to declare a state of emergency. But the spokesmao said the cabinet felt that there was no immediate need to enforce it.

A nationwide emergency was declared on June 4 after pre-election violence in the oorthern district of Jaffna, where separatist extremists have been active. The emergency was lifted five days later. The separatist Tamil United Liberation Front (TULF) has been campaigning for a separate state for Sri Lanka's 1.4 million Tamils.

#### B-52s to land on Diego Garcia

LONDON, Aug. 13 (AFP) — Britain has given permission for the United States to improve the air-naval base on Diego Garcia so as to permit B-52 strategic bombers to land "if necessary", a Foreign Office spokesman

said here Thursday. He added, however, that the question of stationing the bombers capable of carrying nuclear warheads - on the Indian Ocean island had not arisen, and that no other aircraft or naval combat unit was permanently at the base. The United States decided at the beginning of the year to modernize and extend the military facilities on the island,

which is leased to Washington by the British. The Foreign Office spokesman said that new landing strips and hangars capable of

But President Jayewardene told his cabinet Wednesday that there were people other than the TULF who wanted to disturb the peace, a government minister said. The latest violence began with what police called terrorist attacks by militant Tamils in Jaffna which spread to Sinhalese-dominated areas in the In an incident unconnected with the com-

munal disturbances, former Prime Minister Sirimao Bandaranaike escaped unhurt after bombs were thrown at an opposition political meeting Wednesday night. Police said 19 persons were injured in the incident.

One of the bombs exploded below the platform on which Mrs. Bandaranaike, leader of the United Freedom Party, was sitting. Mrs Bandaranaike became the world's first woman prime minister in 1960. She was defeated in an election in 1977 and after a lengthy investigation by the government, was expelled from parliament last May and stripped of her voting rights for seven years.

The attack coincided with a deep rift among leaders of the Sri Lanka Freedom Party. Mrs. Bandaranaike and ber deputy Maitripala Senanayake have been trading public accusations against each other over the past few days.

Senanayake and 12 other party stalwarts have accused Bandaranaike of behaving in a dictatorial way in conducting the affairs of the party. Mrs. Bandaranaike's son, Anura, is among the group siding with Senanayake. All 13 are members of the party's central committee of 22, the main policy making body.

handling B-52s were part of the plan. The spokesman said the aim was to prepare the base for use by the U.S. Rapid Deployment Force in case of a crisis in the Gulf or Indian Ocean regions. The force could use the base only with British approval, the spokesman

noted. Informed sources in London say that 2,200 U.S. soldiers and 30 Royal Navy sailors, commanded by a Corvette captain, are at

Diego Garcia. Leftist, Communist and non-aligned politicians in the Indian Ocean area have denounced the U.S. buildup at Diego Garcia, saying it will push the region farther along the road toward becoming a theater of confrootation of the superpowers.

Berliners remember the dead at the Wall

Berlin Wall, escapers and border guards, were remembered in wreath-laying ceremonies on both sides to mark its 20th anniversary Thursday.

West Berliners laid wreaths for the 72 persons who have died attempting to cross the wall while, in some cases only bundreds of meters away, East Berlin officials laid wreaths at memorials to border guards "killed defending the frontiers of the state." Many of them were shot by fleeing comrades, though this was oot mentioned by the official

The contrast typified the separation of the two Berlins which have evolved in the past two decades and was highlighted Thursday by the anniversary of the drab but dangerous wall that divided them. East Germany's government-directed media has giveo saturation cover to the anniversary of the "antifascist protection wall' proclaiming that its erection prevented a Third World War and warning that U.S. arms policies are again increasing that risk.

The official Communist Party daily Neves

Deutschland quoted party leader Erich Honecker as saying the "action of 13th Aug. 1961 saved peace in Europe," and it commented that the U.S. decision to produce neutron atomic war. Honecker Thursday addressed units of East Berlin's "working class fighting groups," a part-time army mostly composed of factory workers, whose involvement in sealing off the border 20 years ago is cited as an

example of popular support for the move. In West Berlin, wreaths, including one from West Germao President Karl Carstens, were laid at a memorial stooe for escapers and at the row of small white remembrance crosses beside the Reichstag former German Parliament which abuts the wall. Demonstrators from throughout West Germany are planning a motorcade through West Berlin conciding with the timing of the official East German ceremooy oo the Karl Marx-Alley lined with red banners for the occasion.

Some of the demonstrations in the West however, have been more unusual. About 200 of the city's thriving punk and hippy population held a sound and light show Wednesday night at Potsdam Place, once the center of Berlin, oow waste land with the wall in the middle. Spectators from viewing platforms overlooking the wall could see puzzled East German border guards listening to electronic music from the other side.

One note of conciliation on a day evocative of division and bitterness for the Germans



ENERGY TALKS: Indian Prime Minister India Gandhi addresses a news conference lay at the U.N. conference on new and renewable sources of energy being held in

was a comment in News Deutschland that East Germany was prepared to work for the improvement of relations with Bonn.

Disarmament and mutual security were necessary and desirable but it had to be remembered that there were two separate and independent German states. The paper warned, however, that relations between the two states could be severely harmed if West Germany allowed itself to become a "launching pad for weapons aimed the Socialist

The West German government has seized the opportunity of the 20th anniversary of the "wall of shame" to reaffirm its wish to continue dialogue with East Germany. Egon Franke, Bonn's minister for inter-German affairs, stressed in radio and newspaper interviews that Chancellor Helmut Schmidt was prepared to hold a summit meeting with

The last summit between West and East German leaders was 11 years ago wheo Chancellor Willy Brandt met East German head of Government Willi Stoph. The Egon offer undoubtedly reflects the feelings of a majority of West Germany's population of 62 million who, despite the divison of Germany, have always wanted reunification, even though this is unlikely in near future.

Austria hails neutron decision VIENNA, Aug. 13 (AFP) - U.S. Presi-

dent Ronald Reagan's decision to go ahead with production of the neutron bomb was a new step in the arms race, Austrian Foreign Minister Willibald Pahr said Thursday, Production of the neutron bomb heightened growing concern over the future

deployment of medium-range nuclear weapons, Pahr added. "It will now be more difficult to hope for any halt in the arms race," he said. In Rome, The defense and foreign affairs committees of both Italian houses of parliament are to debate in emergency session the

neutron bomb, it was announced. Amintore Fanfani, speaker in the Senate, and his counterpart in the lower house, Nilde Jotti, convened the sessions at the request of the Communist and radical parties. The Senate committees will meet oo Aug. 20, the House of Deputies' the next day.

U.S. decision to produce and stockpile the